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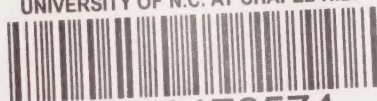
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**BIENNIAL REPORTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

**UNDER THE
N. C. Board of Correction and Training**



**EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL**

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

**BIENNIAL REPORTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

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FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

**THE NORTH CAROLINA
BOARD OF CORRECTION AND TRAINING**

	<i>Terms Expire</i>
C. A. DILLON, <i>Chairman</i>	6-30-59
T. CLYDE AUMAN, <i>Vice Chairman</i>	6-30-57
PAUL B. BISSETTE	6-30-59
ELTON EDWARDS	6-30-57
MRS. C. L. GILLIATT	6-30-61
M. S. HAYWORTH	6-30-59
JOSEPH W. NORDAN	6-30-61
STEED ROLLINS	6-30-57
DR. C. F. STROSNIDER	6-30-61
DR. ELLEN WINSTON, <i>Ex-Officio</i>	

BLAINE M. MADISON, *Commissioner*

R. G. MCCASKILL, *Maintenance Mechanic*

MRS. LESSIE P. MOORE, *Secretary*

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1954/56
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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable LUTHER H. HODGES
Governor of North Carolina
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Governor Hodges:

I have the honor to transmit to you the Biennial Reports of the North Carolina Correction and Training Schools under the administration of the Board of Correction and Training. These schools are:

Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School for Boys,
Rocky Mount

Morrison Training School
Hoffman

State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand)
Eagle Springs

State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farm)
Kinston

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School
Concord

The Board wishes to thank you for your interest in and support of the program of correction in North Carolina. Other State agencies have been most cooperative and helpful and we are indebted to them.

Mr. Samuel E. Leonard resigned as Commissioner of Correction effective June 30, 1956. On October 5, 1955 the Board appointed Mr. Blaine M. Madison as Commissioner of Correction to succeed Mr. Leonard. Mr. Madison came with the Department on January 1, 1956, and assumed his full duties as Commissioner on July 1, 1956. We feel that we have done a good job and we face the future with the confidence that we will continue to render delinquent boys and girls in our state a wholesome and constructive service.

Respectfully submitted,

CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
North Carolina Board of Correction and
Training

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1954/56
22

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

MR. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Dillon:

It is a real pleasure to give you the Biennial Report of the program being conducted in the Correction and Training Schools in North Carolina.

A great deal of improvement has been made in the physical plants at the various schools during the biennium. Several new buildings have been constructed and several have been renovated. There is still need for additional and improved facilities. These have been itemized in our Biennial Budget Request for Permanent Improvements.

One of the greatest resources of any school is its faculty; the teachers who guide the thinking and conduct of the students. The members of our personnel are working long hours and are rendering faithful and effective service. The program is designed to include activities compatible with the interests, aptitudes and abilities of the students committed to our care. Very few children are ever committed to prison after having the benefit of training in the Correction Schools. Children who have behavior problems are provided therapy and treatment and are returned to their communities as assets instead of liabilities. It is the purpose of the program to re-educate the students and redirect their thinking so that they will learn and develop high standards of conduct. Citizenship of a high order is fundamental in the achievement of students in the schools. Upon release they should be characterized by integrity, uprightness and honesty. It is the purpose to design a program so that all students who come to the schools

Will become better educated,
Will be good citizens while in the schools,
Will return to their communities as respectable and law-abiding citizens,
And will increase in wisdom, and in stature, and in favor
with God and man.

Eastern Carolina Training School

The central cafeteria has been completed and we are now able to provide a sound and constructive feeding program at Eastern Carolina Training School to meet the educational and nutritional needs of the students. A new sewage disposal plant has been constructed and is now in operation.

Morrison Training School

Morrison Training School now has the best physical plant it has ever had and a new 60-capacity cottage is now under construction. The new cottage replaces an old 40-capacity cottage and, therefore, increases the capacity of the school by only twenty students. The school is in need of additional cottages in order to meet the needs of the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Courts of the State.

Samarcand

The school buildings have been completed at Samarcand and they are now in use. They were dedicated in public ceremonies on October 17, 1956. A multiple-use recreation building and two new cottages are needed at Samarcand.

Dobbs Farm

The campus driveways have been hard surfaced at Dobbs Farm and the bathrooms have been renovated in one of the older cottages. Arrangements have been made to expand and improve the course of study in the regular school at Dobbs Farm. The kitchen and staff dining room in Leonard Cottage have been renovated and made into a Home Economics Department. This work will correlate the on-the-job training the girls are now getting by working in the cafeteria, laundry and cottages. Two additional cottages, a multiple-use recreation building and an auditorium are needed at Dobbs Farm.

Jackson Training School

The cottages have been renovated at Jackson and a heating system has been installed in each cottage. The dental office and laboratory have been completely renovated and new dental equipment has been purchased and installed. This renovation provides the school with facilities to do a much better job. A new school building is needed at Jackson and the administration building needs renovation.

I am happy to report that the superintendents and staff members are doing a good job of education and rehabilitation at the Correction and Training Schools.

Respectfully submitted,

BLAINE M. MADISON

Commissioner of Correction

H. B. 242

CHAPTER 226

An Act to Amend Chapter 134 of the General Statutes by Rewriting Article 9 Thereof, Creating a State Board of Correction and Training and Prescribing the Powers and Duties Thereof.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

Section 1. Chapter 134 of the General Statutes is hereby amended by rewriting Article 9 thereof in its entirety, so that said Article 9 shall read as follows:

Art. 9. State Board of Correction and Training.

G. S. 134-90. *State Board of Correction and Training created.* There is hereby created a State Board of Correction and Training to be composed of nine members, all of whom shall be appointed by the Governor of North Carolina. The Commissioner of Public Welfare shall be an ex officio member without voting power.

The original membership of the board shall consist of three classes, the first class to serve for a period of two years from the date of appointment, the second class to serve for a period of four years from the date of appointment, and the third class to serve for a period of six years from the date of appointment. At the expiration of the original respective terms of office, all subsequent appointments shall be for a term of six years, except such as are made to fill unexpired terms. Five members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

Members of the board shall serve for terms as prescribed in this Section, and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The Governor shall have the power to remove any member of the board whenever, in his opinion, such removal is in the best public interest, and the Governor shall not be required to assign any reason for any such removal.

G. S. 134-91. *Powers and Duties of the State Board of Correction and Training.* The following institutions, schools and agencies of this State; namely, the Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, Dobbs Farm, the Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School for Boys, the Morrison Training School, and the State Training School for Negro Girls, together with all such other correctional State institutions, schools or agencies of a similar nature, established and maintained for the correction, discipline or training of delinquent minors, now existing or hereafter created, shall be under the management and administrative control of the State Board of Correction and Training.

Wherever in General Statutes 134-1 to 134-48 inclusive or in General Statutes 134-67 to 134-89 inclusive, or in any other laws of this State, the words "board of directors", "board of trustees", "board of managers", "directors", "trustees", "managers", or "board" are used with reference to the governing body or bodies of the institutions, schools or agencies enumerated in 134-90, the same shall mean the State Board of Correction and Training provided for in General Statutes 134-90, and it shall be construed that the State Board of Correction and Training shall succeed to, exercise and perform all the powers conferred and duties imposed heretofore upon the separate boards of directors, trustees or managers of the several institutions, schools or agencies herein mentioned, and said powers and duties shall be exercised and performed as to each of the institutions by the State Board of Correction and Training herein provided for. The said board shall be responsible for the management of the said institutions, schools or agencies and the disbursement of appropriations made for the maintenance and permanent enlargement and repairs of the said institutions, schools or agencies subject to the provisions of the Executive Budget Act, and said board shall make report to the Governor annually, and oftener if called for by him, of the condition of each of the schools, institutions or agencies under its management and control, and shall make biennial reports to the Governor, to be transmitted by him to the General Assembly, of all moneys received and disbursed by each of said schools, institutions or agencies.

The State Board of Correction and Training shall have full management and control of the institutions, schools and agencies named in this Article,

and shall have power to administer these institutions, schools and agencies in the manner deemed best for the interest of delinquent boys and girls of all races. Similar provisions shall be made for white and negro children in separate schools. Indian children shall be provided for in a manner comparable to that afforded children of the white and negro races. Individual students may be transferred from one institution, school or agency to another, but this authority to transfer individual students does not authorize the consolidation or abandonment of any institution, school or agency. The Board of Correction and Training, subject to the approval of the Governor and the Advisory Budget Commission, is authorized to transfer the entire population at Dobbs Farm to the State Home and Industrial School for Girls and to utilize the present facilities at Dobbs Farm as a training school for negro girls.

The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby vested with administrative powers over the schools, institutions and agencies set forth in this Article, together with all lands, buildings, improvements, and other properties appertaining thereto, and the board is authorized and empowered to do all things necessary in connection therewith for the care, supervision and training of boys and girls of all races who may be received at any of such schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-92. *Organization of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and given full power to meet and organize, and from their number select a chairman and vice chairman. The Commissioner of Correction hereinafter provided for in this Article shall be executive secretary to the board. All officers of the board shall serve for a two-year period, which period shall be the same as the State's fiscal biennium.

G. S. 134-93. *Meetings of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall convene at least four times a year and at places designated by the board. Insofar as practicable, the place of meetings shall rotate among the several schools and institutions.

G. S. 134-94. *Executive Committees.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall select from its number an executive committee of three members. The powers and duties of the executive committee shall be prescribed by the board and all actions of this committee shall be reported to the full board at the next succeeding meeting.

In addition to the executive committee the board may set up such other committees as may be deemed necessary for the carrying out of the activities of the board.

G. S. 134-95. *By-laws; rules and regulations.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall make all necessary by-laws, rules and regulations for its own use and for the governing and administering of the schools, institutions and agencies under its control.

G. S. 134-96. *Commissioner of Correction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and empowered to employ a Commissioner of Correction who shall serve all schools, institutions and agencies covered by this Article. The board shall prescribe the duties and salary of the Commissioner of Correction, subject to the approval of the Director of the

Budget. The board may employ secretarial help and such other assistants as in its judgment are necessary to give effect to this Article, subject, however, to the approval of the Director of the Budget.

The Commissioner of Correction shall be a person of demonstrated executive ability and shall have such special education, training, experience and natural ability in welfare, educational and correctional work as are calculated to qualify him for the discharge of his duties, such training shall include special study in the social sciences and adequate institutional and practical experiences; and he must be a person of good character. He shall devote his full time to the duties of his employment and shall hold no other office, except that he shall serve as secretary to the State Board of Correction and Training.

The salary of the Commissioner of Correction and his assistants and the expenses incident to maintaining his office, his travel expenses, and the expenses of the board members shall be paid out of special appropriations set up for the State Board of Correction and Training. The State Board of Public Buildings and Grounds shall provide suitable office space in the City of Raleigh for the Commissioner and his staff.

G. S. 134-97. *Compensation for members of the board.* The members of the State Board of Correction and Training shall be paid the sum of seven dollars (\$7.00) per day and actual expenses while engaged in the discharge of their official duties.

G. S. 134-98. *Election of Superintendents.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall elect a superintendent for each of the schools, institutions and agencies, covered by this Chapter. Each superintendent shall be equipped by professional social work training and experience to understand the needs and problems of adolescent boys and girls, to administer an institutional program and to direct professional staff members and other employees. The superintendents of the several institutions, schools and agencies shall be responsible, with the assistance of the Commissioner of Correction, for the employment of all personnel. The superintendents of the several schools and institutions shall likewise have the power to dismiss any employee for incompetence or failure to carry out the work assigned to him.

The superintendents shall make monthly reports to the Commissioner of Correction on the conduct and activities of the schools, institutions or agencies, and on the boys and girls under their care, and such reports on the financial and business management of the schools, institutions or agencies as may be required by the Board of Correction and Training.

G. S. 134-99. *Bonds for superintendents and budget officers.* All superintendents and budget officers shall before entering upon their duties make a good and sufficient bond payable to the State of North Carolina in such form and amount as may be specified by the Governor and approved by the State Treasurer.

G. S. 134-100. *Who may be committed.* The schools, institutions and agencies enumerated, and others that now exist or may be hereafter established, shall accept and train all delinquent children of all races and creeds

under the age of eighteen as may be sent by the judges of the juvenile courts or by judges of other courts having jurisdiction, provided such persons are not mentally or physically incapable of being substantially benefited by the program of the institution, school or agency.

G. S. 134-101. *Removal request by board.* If any boy or girl under the care of a State school, institution or agency shall offer violence to a member of the staff or another boy or girl or do or attempt to do injury to the buildings, equipment, or property of the school, or shall by gross or habitual misconduct exert a dangerous or pernicious influence over other boys and girls, the Board of Correction and Training may request the court committing said boy or girl or any court of proper jurisdiction to relieve the school of the custody of the boy or girl.

G. S. 134-102. *Transfer by order of Governor.* The Governor of the State may by order transfer any person under the age of eighteen years from any jail or prison in this State to one of the institutions, schools or agencies of correction.

G. S. 134-103. *Institution to be in position to care for offenders before commitment.* Before committing any person to the school, institution or agency, the court shall ascertain whether the school, institution or agency is in a position to care for such person and no person shall be sent to the school, institution or agency until the committing agency has received notice from the superintendent that such person can be received. It shall be at all times within the discretion of the State Board of Correction and Training as to whether the board will receive any qualified person into the school, institution or agency. No commitment shall be made for any definite term but any person so committed may be released or discharged at any time after commitment, as hereinafter provided in this Article.

G. S. 134-104. *Delivery to institution.* It shall be the duty of the county or city authorities from which the person is sent to the school, institution or agency by any court to see that such person is safely and duly delivered to the school, institution or agency to which committed and to pay all expenses incident to his or her conveyance and delivery to the said school, institution or agency. If the offender be a girl, she must be accompanied by a woman approved by the county superintendent of public welfare.

G. S. 134-105. *Return of boys and girls improperly committed.* Whenever it shall appear to the satisfaction of the superintendent of a State school, institution or agency and the State Board of Correction and Training that any boy or girl committed to such school, institution or agency is not of a proper age to be so committed, or is not properly committed, or is mentally or physically incapable of being materially benefited by the service of such school, institution or agency, the superintendent, with the approval of the State Board of Correction and Training, may return such boy or girl to the committing court to be dealt with in all respects as though he or she had not been so committed.

G. S. 134-106. *Work to be conducted.* There shall be established and conducted on such lands as may be owned in connection with the schools, institutions or agencies such trades, crafts, arts, and sciences suitable to the

students and such teachings shall be done with the idea of preparing the students for making a living for themselves after release. Schools shall be maintained of public school standards and operated by teachers holding standard certificates as accepted in State's system of public schools. A recreation program shall be maintained for the health and happiness of all students. The precepts of religion, ethics, morals, citizenship and industry shall be taught to all students.

G. S. 134-107. *Conditional release; superintendent may grant conditional release; revocation of release.* The Board of Correction and Training shall have power to grant conditional release to any person in any school, institution, or agency under its jurisdiction and may delegate this power to the superintendents of the various schools, institutions and agencies, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training; such conditional release may be terminated at any time by written revocation by the superintendent, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training, which written revocation shall be sufficient authority for any officer of the school, institution or agency, or any peace officer to apprehend any person named in such written revocation in any county of the State and to return such person to the institution.

G. S. 134-108. *Final discharge.* Final discharge may be granted by the superintendent under rules adopted by the State Board of Correction and Training at any time after admission to the school; provided, however, that final discharge must be granted any person upon reaching his twenty-first birthday.

G. S. 134-109. *Return of runaways.* If a boy or girl runs away from a State school, institution or agency, the superintendent may cause him or her to be apprehended and returned to such school, institution or agency. Any employee of the school, institution or agency, or any person designated by the superintendent, or any official of the welfare department, or any peace officer may apprehend and return to the school, institution or agency, without a warrant, a runaway boy or girl in any county of the State, and shall forthwith carry such runaway to the school, institution or agency.

G. S. 134-110. *Aiding escapees; misdemeanor.* It shall be unlawful for any person to aid, harbor, conceal, or assist in any way any boy or girl who is attempting to escape or who has escaped from any school, institution or agency of correction and any person rendering such assistance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

G. S. 134-111. *State Board of Health to supervise sanitary and health conditions.* The State Board of Health shall have general supervision over the sanitary and health conditions of the several schools, institutions and agencies and shall make periodic examinations of the same and report to the State Board of Correction and Training the conditions found with respect to the sanitary and hygienic care of the students.

G. S. 134-112. *Care of persons under Federal jurisdiction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby empowered to make and enter into contractual relations with the proper official of the United States for admission to the State schools, institutions and agencies of such Federal juvenile de-

linquents committed to the custody of such Attorney General as provided in the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act as would profit from the program and services of the schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-113. *Term of Contract.* Any contract made under the authority and provision of this Article shall be for a period of not more than two years and shall be renewable from time to time for a period of not to exceed two years.

G. S. 134-114. *Approval by State Budget Bureau.* Any contract entered into under the provisions of this Article with the office of the United States Attorney General, the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, or necessary Federal Agency by any of the contracting institutions for the care of any persons coming within the provisions of this Article shall not be less than the current estimated cost per capita at the time of execution of the contract, and all such financial provisions of any contract, before the execution of said contract, shall have the approval of the State Budget Bureau.

Sec. 2. *This Article not applicable to reformatories or homes for fallen women authorized by Article 4, Chapter 134 of General Statutes.* Nothing contained in this Article shall be construed to affect any of the provisions of G. S. 134-49 through 134-66, the same being Article 4 of Chapter 134 of the General Statutes.

Sec. 3. All laws and clauses of laws in conflict with this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 4. This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its ratification.

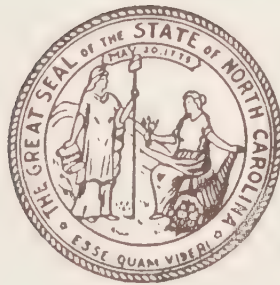
In the General Assembly read three times and ratified, this the 5th day of March, 1947.

FIFTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

**Eastern Carolina Industrial
Training School
For Boys**

ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,	
<i>Chairman, North Carolina Board of Correction and Training</i>	Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,	
<i>Commissioner of Correction</i>	Raleigh
BLAINE M. MADISON,	
<i>Commissioner of Correction-Elect</i>	Raleigh

ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, <i>Superintendent</i>	November 15, 1928
MISS ETHEL L. BIRNEY, <i>Budget Officer</i>	May 22, 1950
MRS. LEOLA C. DAWSON, <i>Secretary</i>	March 8, 1954
MRS. CAROL R. SELLERS, <i>Record Clerk</i>	February 21, 1955
DR. K. D. WEEKS, <i>Physician</i>	January 1, 1950

STAFF

MISS MABEL S. HUNT, <i>Sewing Matron</i>	October 1, 1933
W. B. STEVENSON, <i>Athletic Director</i>	April 1, 1936
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, <i>House Mother</i>	February 8, 1945
JOHN A. FOUNTAIN, <i>Garden Manager</i>	February 8, 1945
W. R. BURNETTE, <i>Farm Superintendent</i>	July 6, 1949
MACK E. LIVESAY, <i>Principal</i>	February 5, 1951
W. E. PARKER, <i>Machine Shop Manager</i>	October 23, 1952
MRS. ESTELLE C. SUGGS, <i>House Mother</i>	November 14, 1952
JAMES A. SUGGS, <i>Cafeteria Supervisor</i>	November 14, 1952
FOSTER A. WAGNER, <i>Farm Assistant</i>	August 1, 1953
MRS. ALBERTA M. COPPEDGE, <i>House Mother</i>	August 15, 1953
CURTIS A. MANNING, <i>Farm Assistant</i>	September 15, 1953
MRS. ESSIE D. PARKER, <i>House Mother</i>	March 1, 1954
HORACE S. HIGH, <i>Academic Teacher</i>	July 4, 1955
JOHN L. PARRISH, <i>Academic Teacher</i>	August 12, 1955
JUNIOUS B. MCGHEE, <i>Instructor</i>	September 26, 1955
HARRY V. GRIFFIN, <i>Dairy Manager</i>	September 26, 1955
CLIFFORD B. GRAY, <i>Woodshop Supervisor</i>	January 10, 1956
MRS. MARY L. GRAY, <i>House Mother</i>	February 15, 1956
MRS. NORA W. WATSON, <i>House Mother</i>	April 9, 1956
VAN C. WATSON, <i>Grounds Supervisor</i>	April 9, 1956
HERBERT C. SPIVEY, <i>Academic Teacher</i>	June 1, 1956

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

HONORABLE BLAINE M. MADISON

Commissioner of Correction

Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Madison:

We are pleased to submit herewith our Fifteenth Biennial Report, for the Biennium 1954-56.

Operations in general have been normal. The most significant changes relate to the completion of a modern cafeteria which began operations on June 1, 1955, and to the renovating of cottage kitchens and dining rooms into recreation rooms where our boys enjoy television and games.

We contemplate renovating the basements of the cottages in the coming Biennium. If this can be accomplished, our buildings will be in very good condition and a real credit to the State.

Physically, our boys are in good condition. Dr. K. D. Weeks and Mr. W. B. Stevenson have seen to it that each boy gets a thorough physical examination immediately after entering the school. Polio vaccine, typhoid and tetanus toxoid shots are administered.

Dr. Harry N. Baldwin of the State Board of Health's Division of Oral Hygiene spent six weeks at the school last year and is now completing six weeks of dental care for all our boys. Since most boys coming to the school are badly in need of this service, we feel that this program within itself is of inestimable value to their future health.

Spiritual values are stressed here in many ways. Sunday School is conducted each Sunday morning with the Superintendent and staff participating as teachers and counselors. Prayer meeting is conducted each Wednesday night with boys and staff participating. Several times during the year local ministers and missionary groups have brought unusual programs to our meetings.

On Sunday nights we attend various churches in Rocky Mount. One full cottage group attends each week. This makes it possible for every boy to attend an off-campus service every six weeks.

Recently we completed our annual Vacation Bible School with splendid results. Many boys have expressed the desire to join churches of their choice. They will join local churches and memberships will be moved when they return to their homes.

Other data pertaining to full operations will be found elsewhere in this report. Thank you very much for your splendid cooperation.

Very sincerely,

WILLIAM D. CLARK
Superintendent

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening January, 18, 1926

Plant: Value of Property—	
Land (675.68 acres)	\$ 57,750.00
Buildings	490,838.00
Non-Structiural Improvements	113,532.00
Equipment	84,304.00
Livestock	24,717.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 771,141.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

Year Ended June 30, 1955

	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration	\$ 12,672.04	146	86.80
II. Instruction	17,332.58	146	118.72
III. Custodial Care	58,100.85	146	397.95
IV. Operation of Plant	14,058.58	146	96.29
V. Maintenance of Plant	4,967.92	146	34.03
VI. Additions and Betterments	9,905.22	146	67.84
VIII. Reserve for Deferred Obligations	26,000.00	146	178.08
Total Requirements	\$ 143,037.19	146	979.71
Less: Own Receipts	367.62	146	2.52
Appropriation	\$ 142,669.57	146	977.19

Year Ended June 30, 1956

	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration	\$ 13,029.13	124	105.07
I. Instruction	17,432.93	124	140.59
III. Custodial Care	66,267.78	124	534.42
IV. Operation of Plant	14,859.53	124	119.83
V. Maintenance of Plant	4,866.74	124	39.25
VI. Additions and Betterments	27,033.07	124	218.01
VIII. Transfer to Board of Correction and Training	743.00	124	5.99
Total Requirements	\$ 144,232.18	124	1,163.16
Less: Own Receipts	26,121.25	124	210.66
Appropriation	\$ 118,110.93	124	952.50

1953 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Code 1436

	Budget	Expenditures			Unexpended
		1954-55	1955-56	Project	
I. Central Cafeteria					
(a) Building-----	122,000	89,438.15	899.56	119,201.91	2,798.09
(b) Equipment-----	13,000	3,432.19	346.36	12,567.43	432.57
Total-----	\$ 135,000	\$ 92,870.34	\$ 1,245.92	\$ 131,769.34	\$ 3,230.66

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1955	Year Ended June 30, 1956
RECEIPTS:		
11. Farm Produce Sold-----	367.62	121.25
12. Transferred from 1954-55 for Deferred Obligations-----		26,000.00
TOTAL RECEIPTS-----	367.62	26,121.25
REFUNDS OF EXPENSE:		
Postage, Telephone, Telegrams-----	11.43	15.32
Vocational Supplies-----	33.45	25.25
Food and Provisions-----	779.00	617.83
Stoves and Refrigerators-----		32.50
Household Repairs-----		3.00
Wearing Apparel-----	28.88	
Professional Services-----	7.50	
Farm Motor Vehicle Operation-----	216.81	197.45
Postage—Inmates-----	219.31	132.90
Plant Supplies-----		1.80
Plant Equipment-----		75.00
Motor Vehicle Purchase-----	737.37	
TOTAL REFUNDS OF EXPENSE-----	\$ 2,033.75	\$ 1,101.05
TOTAL RECEIPTS-----	367.62	26,121.25
TOTAL REVENUE-----	\$ 2,401.37	\$ 27,222.30

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1955

	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD				
Apples.....	72 bu.	2.565	184.85	
Beans, Butter.....	94 bu.	2.605	245.00	
Beans, Snap.....	123 bu.	2.073	255.00	
Beets.....	10 bu.	2.00	20.00	
Cabbage.....	2,519 lbs.	.03	76.57	
Cantaloupes.....	240	.166	40.00	
Collards.....	4,535 lbs.	.03	136.05	
Corn.....	1,128 doz.	.385	434.20	
Corn Ground for Meal.....	134 bu.	1.671	224.01	
Cucumbers.....	10 bu.	1.75	17.50	
Grapes.....	195 qts.	.30	58.50	
Onions.....	86 bu.	2.00	172.00	
Onions, Green.....	2 bu.	3.50	7.00	
Peas, Field.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	
Peas, Garden.....	5 bu.	3.00	15.00	
Peaches.....	46 bu.	2.924	134.50	
Pecans.....	95 lbs.	.50	47.50	
Pears.....	1 bu.	3.50	3.50	
Peanurs.....	8,366 lbs.	.20	1,673.20	
Potatoes, Irish.....	877 bu.	2.50	2,192.50	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	697 bu.	2.85	1,986.45	
Salad Greens.....	145 bu.	.85	123.25	
Squash.....	27 bu.	1.86	50.50	
Tomatoes.....	167 bu.	3.817	637.50	
Tomatoes, canning.....	75 bu.	1.50	112.50	
Turnips.....	81 bu.	2.092	169.50	
Rutabagas.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	
Watermellons.....	1,610	.40	644.00	
Chicken.....	595 lbs.	.365	217.55	
Beef.....	10,164 lbs.	.225	2,286.69	
Pork.....	20,158 lbs.	.185	3,714.05	
Eggs.....	1,916 doz.	.417	800.19	
Milk.....	19,776 gal.	.75	14,832.00	
Cream.....	570 pts.	.33	188.10	
Wheat for flour.....	313 bu.	1.243	389.31	\$ 32,288.47
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM				
Barley.....	198 bu.	1.26	249.48	
Corn, shelled.....	2,250 bu.	1.62	3,645.00	
Oats.....	750 bu.	.90	675.00	
Wheat.....	557 bu.	1.94	1,080.58	
Hay, Lespedeza.....	47 tons	25.00	1,175.00	
Hay, Peanut.....	7 tons	19.50	136.50	
Hay, Alfalfa.....	45 tons	43.00	1,935.00	
Soybeans.....	82 bu.	3.50	287.00	
Milk fed to calves.....	957 gal.	.30	287.10	
Collards fed to hogs.....	1,000 lbs.	.03	30.00	
Turnips fed to hogs.....	100 bu.	1.50	150.00	
Rutabagas fed to hogs.....	100 bu.	1.50	150.00	\$ 9,800.66
Total Farm Products Used as Food.....			\$32,288.47	
Total Farm Products Used on Farm.....			9,800.66	
30,000 ft. Lumber — 50.00 M Bd. ft.....			1,500.00	
Total Value of Products.....			\$43,589.13	
Cash Sales of Farm Products.....			367.62	
Increase in Inventory over July 1, 1954.....			854.30	\$ 44,811.05

COST OF PRODUCTION

CASH EXPENSES		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 11,641.00	
Equipment.....	314.25	
Feedstuffs.....	2,426.35	
Fertilizer.....	3,511.58	
Miscellaneous Supplies.....	1,811.08	
Repairs and Alterations.....	261.23	
Veterinary and Medicine.....	225.86	
Fencing.....	23.25	
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	1,868.69	
Breed Fees and Herd Test.....	330.69	
		<hr/>
Total Cash Expenses.....	\$22,413.98	
Farm Products Used on Farm.....	9,800.66	
		<hr/>
Total Cost of Production.....		32,214.64
		<hr/>
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 12,596.41

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1956

	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD:				
Apples.....	4 bu.	2.50	10.00	
Beans, Butter.....	74 bu.	2.03	150.22	
Beans, Snap.....	100 bu.	1.64	164.00	
Beets.....	19 bu.	2.00	38.00	
Cabbage.....	1,050 lbs.	.02	21.00	
Cantaloupes.....	255	.11	28.05	
Collards.....	4,010 lbs	.03	120.30	
Corn.....	1,062 doz.	.25	265.50	
Cucumbers.....	11 bu.	2.50	27.50	
Onions.....	95 bu.	2.50	237.50	
Peanuts.....	9,025 lbs.	.20	1,805.00	
Peas, Field.....	36 bu.	2.00	72.00	
Peas, Garden.....	100 bu.	2.00	200.00	
Pecans.....	50 lbs.	.75	37.50	
Peppers.....	8 bu.	2.66	21.28	
Potatoes, Irish.....	170 bu.	1.50	705.00	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	700 bu.	2.25	1,575.00	
Salad Greens.....	98 bu.	.90	88.20	
Squash.....	9 bu.	1.72	15.48	
Tomatoes.....	70 bu.	2.20	154.00	
Rutabagas.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	
Turnips.....	95 bu.	1.50	142.50	
Watermelons.....	2,330	.40	932.00	
Eggs.....	3,253 doz.	.46	1,496.38	
Milk.....	21,197 gal.	.75	15,897.75	
Cream.....	749 pts.	.33	247.17	
Corn ground for meal.....	153 bu.	1.28	195.84	
Wheat for flour.....	307 bu.	1.90	276.30	
Beef.....	12,413 lbs.	.32	3,972.16	
Pork.....	20,686 lbs.	.21	4,344.06	
Chicken.....	525 lbs.	.33	173.25	
Lard.....	4,820 lbs.	.10	482.00	\$ 33,994.94
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:				
Barley.....	770 bu.	1.05	808.50	
Corn, shelled.....	2,660 bu.	1.31	3,484.60	
Oats.....	495 bu.	.67	331.65	
Wheat.....	397 bu.	1.96	778.12	
Hay, Alfalfa.....	27 tons	33.30	899.10	
Hay, Lespedeza.....	26 tons	30.00	780.00	
Hay, Grain and Clover.....	10 tons	26.00	260.00	
Hay, Peanut.....	8 tons	18.50	148.00	
Hay, Grain.....	18 tons	13.00	234.00	
Milk fed to calves.....	1,320 gal.	.30	396.00	\$ 8,119.97
Total Farm Products Used as Food.....			\$ 33,994.94	
Total Farm Products Used on Farm.....			8,119.97	
12,000 ft. Lumber — 50.00 M Bd. Ft.....			600.00	
Total Value of Products.....			\$ 42,714.91	
Cash Sales of Products.....			121.25	
Increase in Inventory over July 1, 1955.....			8.68	\$ 42,844.84

COST OF PRODUCTION

CASH EXPENSES:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$	12,278.75
Equipment.....		3,696.73
Fertilizer.....		3,849.50
Feedstuffs.....		3,303.37
Miscellaneous Supplies.....		3,095.05
Veterinary and Medicine.....		246.15
Repairs and Alterations.....		539.34
Fencing and Building Repair.....		780.55
Motor Vehicle Operation.....		1,243.51
Breed Fees and Herd Test.....		446.37
Total Cash Expenses.....	\$	29,479.32
Farm Products Used on Farm.....		8,119.97
Total Cost of Production.....	\$	37,599.29
Nominal Profit from Operation.....	\$	5,245.55

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution.....	134	147
2. In Custody Outside Institution.....		
3. Total Number First of Year.....	134	147
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Courts.....	81	84
5. Parole Violators Returned.....	7	3
6. Escapees Returned.....	2	
7. Total Admissions.....	90	87
8. On Roll and Admissions.....	224	234
Separations During Year:		
*9. Discharged without Conditional Release.....	5	25
10. Conditional Releases.....	59	83
11. Escaped from Institution.....	12	11
12. Deaths.....	1	
13. Transferred.....		
14. Total Separations.....	77	119
Number on Roll End of Year:		
15. In Institution.....	147	115
16. 15 and 14 equal 8.....	224	234
17. Average Population for Year.....	145	124
18. Normal Capacity.....	140	140

* Medical discharge, Escapees, Final Discharges

TABLE NO. 2

PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF THE YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Parents living together.....	56	52
Parents separated.....	7	8
Parents divorced.....	19	11
Mothers deserted.....	2	5
Fathers deserted.....	5	8
Illegitimate Children.....	11	7
Mothers insane.....	1	1
Step-fathers.....	11	8
Step-mothers.....	4	3
Fathers dead.....	19	10
Mothers dead.....	11	11
Fathers in prison.....	4	2
Foster parents.....	5	3

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1955			Year Ended June 30, 1956		
	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th
Alamance	4	2	6	4	2	9
Alexander			1		1	
Alleghany						
Anson					1	
Beaufort	1		3	2	2	4
Bertie	3		3	1	2	2
Bladen	1	1	2	4	2	4
Buncombe	6		7	1	2	2
Cabarrus	1	1	2		1	1
Caldwell	1	2	3		2	
Carteret		2				
Catawba		2	1		1	
Chatham		1				
Chowan		1		2		2
Columbus			1			
Craven	1	1	3	3	2	3
Cumberland	3	1	7	4	2	5
Currituck		1				
Dare	1	1				
Davidson	5	2	7	3	1	5
Duplin	1	1	3		2	
Durham	1	1	4	2	3	4
Edgecombe	3	4	4	1	2	3
Forsyth	2		2	7	1	6
Franklin				1		1
Gaston	2		1	5	1	5
Gates				1		1
Greene		1	1		1	
Guilford	7	4	6	5	3	4
Halifax	4	2	5	2	1	7
Harnett		5	3	1	4	1
Haywood	1	1	2	2	1	2
Henderson			1	1	1	1
Hertford	1		1	1	1	1
Iredell	1		1		1	
Johnston	1	1	3	3	3	3
Lee				1	1	1
Lenoir			2		2	
Martin	1		2		2	
Mecklenburg	12	3	20	12	7	18
Montgomery			1		1	
Moore		1				
Nash	2	4	5	3	3	4
Northampton	1		1			
Orange	1		1		1	
Onslow		1	1		1	
Pasquotank			3	2	1	4
Perquimans			1		1	
Pitt		1				
Polk			1			
Randolph		1				
Richmond			2		2	
Robeson	1	1	3	1	2	1

TABLE NO. 3—Continued

County	Year Ended June 30, 1955			Year Ended June 30, 1956		
Rockingham.....	1	1	1			1
Rowan.....	1		1			1
Rutherford.....	1		1		1	
Scotland.....	2	1	3	3	2	2
Surry.....			1		1	
Transylvania.....	2	1	2		2	
Union.....			2		2	
Vance.....	2	1	3		1	
Wake.....	2	2	4	1	1	1
Wayne.....	1	2	3	2	3	2
Wilson.....		1		3		4
Totals.....	81	59	147	84	83	115

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
9 Years.....	3	
10 Years.....		3
11 Years.....	2	4
12 Years.....	8	8
13 Years.....	19	14
14 Years.....	18	25
15 Years.....	32	23
16 Years.....	38	30
17 Years.....	18	7
18 Years.....	9	
19 Years.....		1
Totals.....	147	115

TABLE NO. 5
GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS

School Year 1954-1955						
Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second.....	6	3	1	1		1
Third.....	5		4	1		
Fourth.....	13	5	7	1		
Fifth.....	16	10	4	1	1	
Sixth.....	19	10	5	4		
Seventh.....	33	22	4	7		
Eighth.....	27	21	3	3		
Ninth.....	23	15	6	2		
Tenth.....	10	6	2	1	1	
Eleventh.....	2	1		1		
Totals.....	154	93	36	22	2	1

School Year 1955-56						
Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
First.....	2		2			
Second.....	2	2				
Third.....	7	4	2	1		
Fourth.....	11	8	1	1	1	
Fifth.....	12	6	3	2	1	
Sixth.....	28	17	5	4	2	
Seventh.....	28	21	4	1	2	
Eighth.....	31	17	1	6	7	
Ninth.....	26	10	2	6	6	2
Tenth.....	10	2	1	4	3	
Eleventh.....	3	1		1	1	
Totals.....	160	88	21	26	23	2

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

Year Ended June 30, 1956

Abdominal Pain	10
Backache	3
Boils	36
Bruises	30
Burns	2
Colds and Sore Throats	72
Check-ups	30
Dermatitis	20
Ear Ache	11
Eyes treated	5
Flu	10
Foreign Objects Removed	6
Hay Fever	2
Headaches	6
Athlete's foot	4
Lacerations	45
Nausea	19
Otitis Media	1
Poison Ivy	10
Skin Eruption	8
Sprains	25
Tonsilitis	2
Hemmerhoids	1
Sunburn	2
Blisters	3
Puncture Wound	5
Abrasion	2
Sore Gums	5
Nosebleed	1
No. boys given typhoid shots	140
No. boys given tetanus toxoid shots	140
No. boys given Polio Vaccine	140
Total Treatments	796

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL
North Carolina State Board of Health—Dr. George G. Dudney
Year Ended June 30, 1955

Boys treated.....	143
Number plastic fillings.....	67
Number amalgam fillings.....	205
Number cement fillings.....	33
Number silver nitrate treatments.....	32
Number teeth extracted.....	52
Number children—teeth cleaned.....	143
Number sodium fluoride treatments.....	8
Number miscellaneous treatments.....	27
Number periodontal treatments.....	23
<hr/>	
Total number of operations.....	590

North Carolina State Board of Health—Dr. Harry N. Baldwin
Year Ended June 30, 1956

Boys treated.....	161
Number amalgam fillings.....	249
Number cement fillings.....	93
Number silver nitrate treatments.....	0
Number teeth extracted.....	57
Number children—teeth cleaned.....	170
Number sodium fluoride treatments.....	0
Number miscellaneous treatments.....	129
<hr/>	
Total number of operations.....	698

TABLE NO. 6-A
HEALTH STATISTICS—OUTSIDE
Year Ended June 30, 1955

Fractured Finger.....	3
Bullet Wound in Foot.....	1
Fractured Hand.....	1
Fractured Clavicle.....	1
Fractured Arm.....	1
Sprained Ankle.....	2
Dislocated Finger.....	1
Virus Pneumonia.....	4
Fractured Skull.....	1
X-rays.....	3
Outside dental treatments.....	27
<hr/>	
Total Treatments.....	45

Year Ended June 30, 1956

X-rays.....	6
Internal injuries due to wreck.....	1
Lacerated Finger.....	2
Lacerated Hand.....	1
Fractured Clavicle.....	2
Infected Toe.....	1
Fractured Finger.....	1
Puncture Wound—Foot.....	1
Rheumatic Heart.....	1
Outside Dental Treatments.....	13
<hr/>	
Total Treatments.....	29

TABLE NO. 7
BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Length of Time	Year Ended June 30, 1955	Year Ended June 30, 1956
	Number Released	Number Released
6 Months.....	1	
8 Months.....	1	
10 Months.....	1	
11 Months.....	2	
12 Months.....	2	6
13 Months.....	6	6
14 Months.....	4	8
15 Months.....	5	3
16 Months.....	3	5
17 Months.....	4	7
18 Months.....	4	5
19 Months.....	5	6
20 Months.....	1	3
21 Months.....	4	3
22 Months.....	4	6
23 Months.....	2	2
24 Months.....	1	2
25 Months.....	1	
27 Months.....		1
28 Months.....	1	2
29 Months.....		4
30 Months.....	1	1
31 Months.....		3
32 Months.....		1
33 Months.....		1
36 Months.....	1	1
37 Months.....	1	2
38 Months.....	1	
39 Months.....	1	1
42 Months.....		1
41 Months.....		2
50 Months.....	1	
53 Months.....		1
56 Months.....	1	
Totals.....	59	83

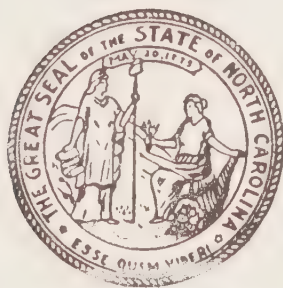
SIXTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Morrison Training School

HOFFMAN, N. C.

An Institution for the Training of Negro Boys



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. BLAINE M. MADISON
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Madison:

The sixteenth biennial report of the Morrison Training School for Negro boys, covering the period from July 1, 1955, through June 30, 1956, is herewith submitted.

I. Christian Character

The general progress of the Morrison Training School centers around the building of Christian Character in each individual boy who is enrolled at the school. In order that each boy experiences the joy that comes from Christian living, he must know something definite about the principles and teachings of Jesus Christ and His way of life. This experience he gains from regular Sabbath School attendance held each Sunday; from weekly prayer meetings held every Tuesday evening; from the monthly worship services; from special programs in which he takes part on religious holidays, and careful supervision of his daily relationships with adults and other boys on the campus and elsewhere.

II. Academic Training

The privilege of academic training is given all boys, although the majority of them lack the mental ability to participate in the programs as children of normal intelligence. Psychological, personality, achievement and other tests are given to determine grade or group placement that will help the individual to use his capacity to its fullest extent. No boy can leave Morrison feeling that he did not have the opportunity to attend school daily, or to find through exploration and aptitude tests what he can learn to do with his head and hands.

The academic department covers the elementary and high school, depending upon the grades of the boys who are committed to the institution. The industrial arts shop is a part of the academic program. In it, brickmasonry, painting, leathercraft, electricity, cement finishing, carpentry, auto mechanics and cabinet making are taught.

The teachers are well-qualified and certified, and follow the State Course of Study as far as possible with retarded groups. Each summer many of them continue their education in summer schools. Some of them attended the extension course sponsored by the Agricultural and Technical College of North Carolina at Morrison the past winter. Aside from teaching duties, they have shown a willingness to serve whenever and wherever needed.

The academic department participates in the Annual Essay Contest and the Richmond County Spelling B sponsored by the School Masters of Richmond County. Two boys won this year first places in the spelling B.

III. Work Activities

The farm includes 348 acres under cultivation, which attempts to meet the need of food for the dining hall and feed for the farm animals. Farm activities include gardening and general farming, with the boys doing most of the work under proper supervision.

The boys not only learn the planting and cultivation of farm crops, but they follow a definite pattern of soil conservation, crop rotation, silage preparation and storage, butchering and preparation of meat for the freezer, canning and preserving vegetables for the freezer, and proper care and protection of farm animals.

IV. Recreation

Our recreation program has as its primary aim the building of good character and strong healthy bodies. The campus lake is used from late spring until early fall for swimming, fishing and picnics.

During the winter months the director of athletics and other supervisors carry on a program of intra-murals between the boys of the different buildings. The players who meet best the requirements of good sportsmanship, good conduct in all phases of campus life and skill in playing the games, are chosen for the varsity teams. This experience gives the boys an opportunity to compete with teams outside the school, to make new friendships, to acquire an interest in the worthy use of their leisure time, and to learn how to adjust themselves properly to victory and defeat. Games played on the campus by outside teams give the boys who are not on the varsity teams a chance to enjoy the game and a desire to become one of the players. So far our varsity teams play football, baseball, basketball and softball with teams of outside schools and communities.

A special Audio-Visual Aids Committee selects the pictures for the weekly movies and the educational pictures and slides for the academic department. The boys show keen interest in the entire program of audio-visual aids which serve as educational and recreational measures.

The Boy Scout Organization is becoming an important part of the training program. Although our organization is young, we have been able to participate in outdoor activities with other neighboring Scout Troops, and our boys have enjoyed the outings.

The Boys' Choir is another activity that gives training in character building in group singing and in music appreciation. The choir furnishes music for all programs in the school.

Campus parties are planned by the teachers of the academic department for all the boys and are held in the gymnasium. Building supervisors plan group holiday parties as often as needed as a form of reward for good conduct or special work in connection with their buildings. Honor building based on the cleanest building for the month, is given a trip to the movies in Southern Pines, North Carolina. This has improved the appearance of our campus as well as enabled more boys to take pride in their buildings.

V. Medical Care

The general health of the boys has been excellent. Aside from one case of encephalitis which resulted in our one death we have had no serious illnesses. Our medical services are under the direction of Dr. N. E. Jackson, Dr. E. Zeno Edwards and the resident nurse. The physician makes bi-weekly visits to the school and is available for emergencies.

The dental clinic held annually under the direction of Dr. J. H. Barnhill of the Oral Hygiene Department, serves each boy according to his individual needs and recommends whatever care should be followed thereafter. Dr. J.

M. Stubbs, of Rockingham serves the boys who enter after the clinic is over, or who have dental emergencies.

The Moore County Hospital has cared for our operative and accident patients.

VI. Home Life

We are still faced with the problem of inadequate dormitory space. We are now occupying the two dormitories that were under renovation during our last biennial report but, because of the still increasing population and the increase in number of young boys who must remain here longer periods of time, our dormitories are inadequate to house properly the number of boys we have. With the construction of the 60 capacity dormitory in the near future, we hope this problem will be solved.

The important matter of proper diet has not been overlooked. With the operation of a freezer locker, ice cream freezer and ice maker here on the campus, more wholesome and varied menus are provided. A baking oven and three ranges, including one fry-top range have replaced the old ones for better efficiency in the kitchen.

VII. Acknowledgments

To His Excellency, Governor Luther H. Hodges, The Budget Bureau, The Division of Purchase and Contract, The Chairman and Members of the Correction Board, The State Welfare Department, and the citizens of North Carolina I wish to express my deep appreciation for the patient understanding and support given to Morrison this biennium.

I am most mindful of the strong and willing assistance given the school by the staff members beyond their regular assignments. Without their loyalty and cooperation the work could not be successful.

To you, our Commissioner of Correction, for your guidance and counseling mere expressions of thanks cannot reveal the deep gratitude I feel. May your new work be interesting and profitable for you and our Great State.

Sincerely yours,

P. R. BROWN
Superintendent

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening.....January 5, 1925

Capital Assets June 30, 1956:

Land:	
Woodlands.....	\$ 24,512
Improved Farm Land.....	19,300
Pastures.....	1,763
Campus Land.....	1,150
Buildings.....	1,027,000
Equipment.....	85,108
Livestock.....	13,381
Utilities.....	55,000
Total Capital Assets.....	\$ 1,227,214

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Year	Unallotted Balance	Allotment Balance
1929.....	\$ 00	\$ 00
1937.....	00	00
1938.....	00	00
1943.....	212.59	1.25
1947.....	00	00
1949.....	588.79	1,326.90
1953.....	785.16	00
Allotment Balance of Appropriation.....	\$ 1,586.54	\$ 1,328.15

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES MAINTENANCE FUND

	Fiscal Year 1954-55	Fiscal Year 1955-56
Revenue: Chapter 907 of 1955 Title V-4 (4)		
Appropriation.....	\$ 241,669	\$ 304,168
Receipts.....	21,646	20,998
Total Revenue.....	\$ 263,315	\$ 325,166
EXPENDITURES:		
Administration.....	15,576	19,598
Instruction.....	58,224	56,536
Custodial Care.....	126,573	131,638
Operation of Plant.....	18,216	17,380
Maintenance of Plant.....	8,398	8,661
Additions and Betterments.....	27,646	8,575
Workmen's Compensation.....		140
Tort Claim.....	286	
Damage Claim.....	291	
Reserves.....	2,223	
Total.....	257,433	242,527
Balance.....	\$ 5,882	\$ 82,639

STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST FOR TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1956

	1954-55		1955-56	
	Maintenance	Per Capita	Maintenance	Per Capita
Administration.....	\$ 15,576	\$ 72.79	\$ 19,598	\$ 89.90
Instruction.....	58,224	272.10	56,536	259.34
Custodial Care.....	126,573	591.47	131,638	603.84
Operation of Plant.....	18,216	85.12	17,380	79.73
Maintenance of Plant.....	8,398	39.25	8,661	39.73
Additions and Betterments.....	27,646	129.18	8,575	39.33
Workmen's Compensation.....			140	.63
Tort Claim.....	286	1.31		
Damage Claim.....	291	1.34		
Reserves.....	2,223	10.40		
All Sources.....	257,433	1,203.00	242,527	1,112.50
Own Receipts.....	21,646	101.00	20,998	96.32
Appropriation.....	\$ 235,787	\$ 1,102.00	\$ 221,529	\$ 1,016.18
Average Number Enrolled.....	214		218	

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN, AND DAIRY
YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1955 AND JUNE 30, 1956

Revenue	1955		1956		1955-56 Total
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	
Farm Produce used as Food:					
Milk.....	17,500 Gal.	\$ 9,625.00	16,478 Gal.	\$ 9,062.90	
Beef.....	3,096 Lbs.	1,424.16	3,150 Lbs.	1,260.00	
Pork.....	45,000 Lbs.	14,850.00	46,123 Lbs.	11,530.76	
Eggs.....	4,680 Doz.	2,106.00	1,343 Doz.	537.20	
Lima Beans.....	160 Bu.	400.00	177 Bu.	531.00	
String Beans.....	240 Bu.	720.00	399 Bu.	1,197.00	
Cabbage.....	1,500 Lbs.	60.00	660 Lbs.	19.80	
Carrots.....	8 Bu.	14.00	4 Bu.	7.00	
Collards.....	900 Lbs.	27.00	500 Lbs.	15.00	
Cucumbers.....	8 Bu.	12.00	15 Bu.	37.50	
Corn.....	1,200 Doz.	360.00	1,200 Doz.	360.00	
Kale.....	60 Bu.	51.00	27 Bu.	22.95	
Onions.....	80 Bu.	280.00	30 Bu.	90.00	
Okra.....	30 Bu.	90.00	30 Bu.	90.00	
Peas (All Kind).....	715 Bu.	2,145.00	550 Bu.	1,100.00	
Potatoes (Sweet).....	600 Bu.	1,590.00	750 Bu.	1,987.50	
Potatoes (Irish).....	140 Bu.	175.00	170 Bu.	212.50	
Salad Greens (All Kind).....	700 Bu.	595.00	700 Bu.	595.00	
Tomatoes.....	160 Bu.	800.00	85 Bu.	425.00	
Peanuts.....	3,500 Lbs.	420.00	100 Bu.	500.00	
Apples.....	200 Bu.	500.00	150 Bu.	375.00	
Cantaloupes.....	840 Ea.	126.00	700 Ea.	105.00	
Grapes.....	10 Bu.	40.00	6 Bu.	24.00	
Watermelons.....	4,000 Ea.	1,200.00	4,000 Ea.	2,800.00	
Pears.....	5 Bu.	15.00	5 Bu.	15.00	
Plums.....	5 Bu.	10.00	15 Bu.	30.00	
Eggplants.....			13 Bu.	78.00	
Fryers.....			700 Ea.	784.00	
Frozen Vegetables:					
String Beans.....	4,295 Lbs.	214.75	542 Lbs.	43.36	
Butterbeans.....			1,143 Lbs.	80.01	
Peas.....			375 Lbs.	18.75	
Corn.....			953 Lbs.	23.72	
Canned Vegetables (10 Cans).....	153 Ea.	153.00			
Canned Vegetables (3 Cans).....	348 Ea.	69.60			
Canned Fruit (10 Cans).....	506 Ea.	506.00			
Total.....		\$ 38,578.51		\$ 33,957.94	\$ 72,536.45

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY—*Continued*

Revenue	1955		1956		1955-56 Total
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	
Farm Products Used On Farm:					
Hay.....	80 Tons	3,200.00	80 Tons	2,400.00	
Peas.....	25 Tons	175.00	80 Bu.	160.00	
Corn.....	4,000 Bu.	6,400.00	4,000 Bu.	5,880.00	
Silage.....	60 Tons	540.00	215 Tons	1,935.00	
Wheat.....	178 Bu.	359.56	180 Bu.	333.00	
Barley.....	980 Bu.	1,048.00	1,200 Bu.	1,260.00	
Grazing.....	90 Acres	720.00	60 Acres	480.00	
Oats.....	1,180 Bu.	873.20	120 Bu.	80.40	
Milo.....	3,000 Lbs.	60.00	1,440 Lbs.	28.80	
Total.....		\$ 13,376.36		\$ 12,557.20	\$ 25,933.56
Farm Products Used Otherwise:					
Manure:					
Dairy.....	30 Tons	90.00	15 Tons	45.00	
Poultry.....	25 Tons	175.00	7 Tons	49.00	
Swine.....	40 Tons	120.00	5 Tons	20.00	
Stable.....	60 Tons	240.00	15 Tons	45.00	
Cover Crop.....	100 Acres	800.00	50 Acres	400.00	
Total.....		\$ 1,425.00		\$ 559.00	\$ 1,984.00
TOTAL REVENUE.....		\$ 53,379.87		\$ 47,074.14	\$ 100,454.01
Expense:					
Maintenance Cost.....		\$ 35,718.25		\$ 36,956.54	\$ 72,674.79
Used on Farm.....		13,376.36		12,557.20	25,933.56
Nominal Profit or Loss from Operation.....		\$ 4,285.26		\$ 2,439.60*	\$ 1,845.66

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1954-55	1955-56
Number in Institution at Beginning of Year.....	214	204
Number Received from Courts.....	102	182
Number Parole Violators Returned.....	11	14
Number Escaped Persons Returned.....	1	6 (2 Mos.)
Number of Other Admissions.....	0	0
Total Admissions.....	114	202
Total Under Care During Year.....	328	406
Number Discharged Without Conditional Release.....	5	3
Number Conditional Releases.....	109	152
Number Escapes (after two months).....	10	22
(Total Escapes During Year).....	(59)	(85)
Transferred to Other Institutions.....	5	3
Number of Deaths.....	0	1
Number of Other Separations.....	0	0
Total Separations.....	124	178
Number in Institution at Close of Year.....	204	228
Average Daily Population.....	214.35	217.71
Number Discharged from Supervision.....	99	105

AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION

School Year 1955-1956

Age	Grades										Age Totals
	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
10	1	5	1								7
11		3	5	4							12
12	9	2	4	5	3						23
13	3	8	10	16	9	3					49
14	1	7	10	13	10	13	1				55
15	2	3		15	18	16	17	6	1		78
16	4	3	3	5	11	9	7	5	4		51
17	1			1	1		3	5			11
18					1						1
Grand Totals	21	31	33	59	53	41	28	16	5		287

NUMBER OF BOYS BY COUNTIES

Month Ending June 30, 1956

Anson.....	2	Forsyth.....	14	Onslow.....	1
Beaufort.....	5	Gaston.....	5	Pasquotank.....	2
Bertie.....	1	Granville.....	1	Perquimans.....	2
Buncombe.....	5	Guilford.....	14	Pitt.....	3
Cabarrus.....	1	Halifax.....	6	Randolph.....	2
Caldwell.....	1	Harnett.....	4	Richmond.....	1
Carteret.....	2	Hertford.....	3	Robeson.....	5
Caswell.....	1	Hoke.....	1	Rockingham.....	5
Catawba.....	2	Iredell.....	2	Rowan.....	4
Chatham.....	2	Johnston.....	4	Rutherford.....	5
Chowan.....	2	Lee.....	1	Sampson.....	3
Cleveland.....	4	Lenoir.....	6	Scotland.....	1
Columbus.....	3	Lincoln.....	1	Transylvania.....	1
Craven.....	4	Martin.....	2	Vance.....	2
Cumberland.....	6	Mecklenburg.....	25	Wake.....	18
Davidson.....	1	Moore.....	3	Washington.....	4
Duplin.....	2	Nash.....	3	Wayne.....	2
Durham.....	6	New Hanover.....	6	Wilson.....	6
Edgecombe.....	5	Orange.....	5		
				Total.....	228

CAUSES OF COMMITMENTS—JULY 1, 1954 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1956

Age	Total No. Entered	Truancy & Delinquency	Truancy & Larceny	Violating Probation	Assault	Auto Theft	Rape	Crime Against Nature	Trespassing on Property	Driving & Stealing	Incorrigibility	Shop-Lifting	Breaking Entering Larceny	Forgery	Peeping Tom	Murder & Ass. to a.v.m.	Arson	Incest	Purse-Snatching	Gambling
9	4		1								2		1							
10	8	1	1		1					1			4							
11	23	4	4						3	1	2		9							
12	35	5	5		1	1				4	1		13			1			1	
13	61	7	9	2		3			2	6	7	2	18	2		1	1		1	
14	80	2	15	2	3	6		2	4	6	8		33				1			
15	73	15	9	4	5	3	1		4	1	4		25		1			1		1
16	20	2		1	1	2		1		1	1	1	9	1						
17	2												1	1						
Totals-----	306	36	44	9	11	15	1	3	13	20	25	3	113	4	1	2	2	1	2	1

STATUS OF PARENTS FROM JULY 1, 1954 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1956

With Whom Living	Parental Status	Home Owned	Rented	Location		Church Affiliation	Number
				Rural	Urban		
Father..... 21	Separated..... 96	96	210	74	232	Baptist.....	143
Mother..... 121	Together..... 106					Methodist.....	52
Both Parents..... 89	Divorced..... 7					Holiness.....	33
Grandparents..... 33	Unmarried..... 60					Presbyterians.....	9
Foster Parents..... 18	Father Dead..... 30					Catholic.....	3
Uncle..... 3	Mother Dead..... 17					Church of Christ.....	2
Aunt..... 9	Both Parents Dead..... 8					Christian Disciple.....	2
Friends..... 5	Parents Deserted..... 2					House of Prayer.....	3
Sister..... 2	Father Deserted..... 3					Christian.....	5
Detention Home..... 3	Father in Prison..... 2					Episcopal.....	1
Cousin..... 1	Parents Unknown..... 3					Jehovah's Witness.....	1
Orphanage..... 1	Mother in Sanatorium..... 1					Seventh Day Adventist.....	1
	Mother in Mental Hospital..... 1					Daddy Grace.....	1
Totals..... 306	306	96	210	74	232		306

HEALTH STATISTICS

Cases	Number Treated		Number Treated	
	1954	1955	1955	1956
Sore Throat.....	48		65	
Tonsillitis.....	5		7	
X-Rays, Chest.....	1		2	
Cuts and Bruises.....	143		171	
Headaches.....	36		52	
Colds.....	108		104	
Eye Complaints.....	20		24	
Sprains.....	19		23	
Fractures.....	5		4	
Minor Burns.....	58		56	
Second Degree Burns.....	4		5	
Ear Ache.....	23		18	
Lacerations with Sutures.....	4		2	
Constipation.....	29		34	
Epistaxis.....	0		0	
Pediculosis.....	1		0	
Boils.....	11		16	
Athletic's Foot.....	13		29	
Asthma.....	3		0	
Minor Operations:				
Removal of Finger or Thumb Nail.....	0		1	
Removal of Toe Nail on Left Foot.....	0		1	
Mumps.....	11		0	
Measles.....	10		0	
Major Operations.....	0		0	
Tonsillotomy.....	0		0	
Encephalitis.....	0		1	

MOUTH HEALTH PROGRAM
July 1, 1954—June 30, 1956

	1954-55	1955-56
Number of Boys Mouths Inspected.....	223	225
Number of Boys Receiving Dental Treatment.....	215	225
AMOUNT AND CLASS OF TREATMENT ITEMIZED AS FOLLOWS:		
Number of amalgam fillings.....	98	111
Number of cement fillings.....	40	35
Number of silver nitrate treatments.....	114	128
Number of teeth extracted.....	98	109
Number of boys teeth cleaned.....	215	225
Number of miscellaneous treatments.....	21	15
TOTAL NUMBER OF OPERATIONS.....	601	623
Number of teeth extracted that were six year molars.....	81	104
Number of teeth filled were six year molars.....	97	110
Number of boys referred to local dentist.....	None	None
Number lectured on Oral Hygiene.....	215	225

J. H. BARNHILL, D.D.S.
State Board of Health
Raleigh

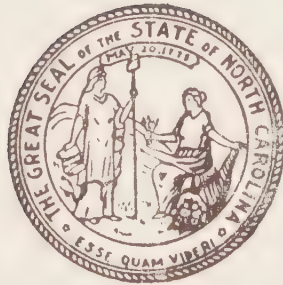
NINETEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

State Home And Industrial School for Girls

(Samarcand Manor)

EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Clyde A. Dillon,
Chairman, Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

Samuel E. Leonard,
Commissioner of Correction..... Raleigh

OFFICERS

Miss Reva Mitchell.....Superintendent

Miss Sarah Dunlap.....Budget Officer

Dr. J. P. Bowen.....Physician

Dr. C. R. Vandervoort.....Dentist

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. BLAINE M. MADISON
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Madison:

It is a privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls covering the years 1954-55 and 1955-56.

During the two years our building program was completed as far as our funds would permit. The new Academic School Building was used for the school term of 1955-56. The Staff House was completed and occupied during the winter of 1956. These additions to our physical plant mean a great deal to our institution. Our entire physical plant is new with the exception of two dormitories and one or two barn buildings. We are hopeful that the General Assembly will grant our request for a Recreation Building and two dormitories. One dormitory would replace the two story frame building and one would relieve the crowded condition in the other buildings.

Our medical work has continued under the direction of Dr. J. P. Bowen. We have had no serious accidents or illnesses during this period.

The farm and canning programs have operated successfully.

The religious services have continued as usual. We are grateful for the ministers who hold services for the institution each Sunday.

In conclusion I wish to express my appreciation to all agencies who have aided us in our work. I am especially grateful to the Board of Correction and Training and to the retiring Commissioner of Correction, Mr. Samuel E. Leonard, and to you, Mr. Madison.

Respectfully submitted,

REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent*

**PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956**

	Fiscal Year 1954-55	Fiscal Year 1955-56
Appropriations: (From 1949 Legislature)		
Consolidated Construction Program.....	\$ 71,525.54	\$ 25,677.47
(A) Administration.....		
(B) Infirmary.....		
(C) Two (2) Dormitories.....		
(D) Vocational Shop.....		
(E) Utility Building.....		
(F) Laundry Building.....		
(G) Sewer & Water Improvements.....		
(H) Advertising for Bids.....		
(I) Furniture & Equipment.....		
(J) Contingencies.....		
Totals.....	\$ 71,525.54	\$ 25,677.47
1953 Legislature		
School Building and Equipment.....	\$ 124,384.26	\$ 51,982.02
Totals.....	\$ 124,384.26	\$ 51,982.02
1953 Legislature		
Granary.....	\$ 407.25	\$ 514.75
Totals.....	\$ 407.25	\$ 514.75

**MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956**

	Fiscal Year 1954-55	Fiscal Year 1955-56
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 165,481.97	\$ 159,997.09
Institutional Receipts:		
Instruction.....		79.00
Farm.....	20.60	548.09
Sale of Old Buildings.....		1,490.00
Refunds.....	262.47	1,210.46
Total.....	\$ 165,765.04	\$ 163,324.64
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 13,627.36	\$ 13,986.41
Instruction.....	18,417.00	18,158.10
Custodial Care.....	92,512.61	89,893.27
Operation of Plant.....	15,952.28	18,109.35
Maintenance of Plant.....	4,972.72	5,859.96
Additions and Betterments.....	20,000.00	13,990.00
Deferred Obligations.....		
Emergency Salary.....	262.47	1,210.46
Refunds.....		
Total.....	\$ 165,744.44	\$ 161,207.55
Excess Revenue over expense (Unalotted).....	\$ 47,423.86	\$ 24,793.91

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954-55	Fiscal Year 1955-56
Administration.....	\$ 84.52	\$ 88.40
Instruction.....	114.39	114.93
Subsistence.....	167.94	169.26
Housekeeping.....	91.28	76.27
Wearing Apparel.....	39.97	36.47
Laundry.....	19.97	20.71
Medical Care.....	45.35	50.82
Recreational.....	2.88	2.76
Farm, Garden, Dairy.....	201.40	208.46
Cannery.....	4.97	3.14
Auxiliary to cusdodial care.....	.87	1.05
Operation of Plant.....	99.08	114.61
Maintenance of Plant.....	30.88	32.17
Insurance.....	.12	5.04
Additions and Betterments.....	124.22	88.55
Emergency Salary.....		
Totals (all sources).....	\$ 1,027.84	\$ 1,012.64
Out of other Revenues (Own Receipts).....	.13	13.40
Out of Appropriation.....	\$ 1,027.71	\$ 999.24
Average Number of Pupils.....	161	158

TABLE NO. 1
GENRAL INFORMATION

Date of opening..... July 18, 1918

Plant:

Total.....\$ 595,026.36

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Total acreage of property owned.....	430	430
Additional acreage rented.....		
Total acreage under cultivation.....	150	150
Buildings.....	362,307.83	362,307.83
Non-structural.....	66,865.92	66,865.92
Equipment.....	116,332.96	116,332.96
Livestock:		
Mules.....	2	2
Dairy Cattle "Registered Ayrshires".....	61 Head	55
Swine—Berkshires.....	79 Head	89
Poultry:		
Chickens.....	1,240	600
Young turkeys.....		

Officers and Employees actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1955			June 30, 1956		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....		1	1		1	1
Budget Officer and Bookkeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Secretary & Stenographer.....		1	1		1	1
Teachers.....		9	9		9	9
Dietitian—Practical.....		5	5		5	5
Hall Counsellors.....		5	5		5	5
Laundry.....		1	1		1	1
Physician.....	1		1	1		1
Nurse.....		1	1		1	1
Atheletic Director.....		1	1		1	1
Farm Workers.....	3		3	3		3
Dairy Workers.....	2		2	2		2
Storekeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Utilities.....	2		2	2		2
Total.....	8	26	34	8	26	34

	1954-1955	1955-1956
Average Population.....	161	158
Cost per capita per annum (All sources).....	\$ 1,207.84	\$1,012.64
Cost per capita per annum (receipts).....	.13	13.40
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation).....	1,027.71	999.24

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Number on books first of the year.....	166	153
Admissions during the year from the Courts.....	105	110
Conditionally Released violators returned.....	13	24
Escapees returned.....	0	0
Others (returned from hospitalization).....	2	0
Returned from temporary Conditional Release.....	0	1
Total admissions.....	120	135
Total under care.....	286	288
Discharged during the year.....	10	8
Conditionally Released.....	118	124
Escapees.....	1	0
Conditionally Released (hospitalized), etc.....	4	2
Total discharged.....	133	134
In Institution at end of the year.....	153	154
Average daily resident population during the year.....	161	158

MARITAL STATUS

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Broken homes.....	34	49
One Parent Dead.....	28	16
Both Parents Living.....	68	92
Both Parents Dead.....	1	1
Girl is illegitimate child.....	17	6

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

DR. J. P. BOWEN

	1954-1955	1955-56
Regular visits.....	53	54
New girls examined.....	118	137
Neo-arsphenamine given intravenously.....	0	0
Bismuth and mercury.....	0	0
Mincer operations.....	13	4
Major operations.....	1	0
Major operations at Moore County Hospital.....	1	0
Tonsillectomies in institution.....	0	0
Tuberculin skin tests given.....	84	104
X-Rays made.....	0	0

DENTIST'S REPORT

DR. C. R. VANDERVOORT

Amalgam fillings.....	70	55
Porcelain fillings.....	55	17
Extractions.....	140	176
Pyorrhea treated.....	7	0
Visits to Samarband.....	0	0
Trips to Dentist.....	49	52
Number of girls taken.....	268	275

TABLE NO. 5

	1954-55	1955-56
Examinations (new and returned girls).....	118	137
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection.....	584	432
Treatments given for gonorrhea.....	98	35
On treatment line at beginning of year.....	0	2
New girls added to treatment line.....	22	16
Old cases returned for treatment.....	0	0
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	20	18
Went home while still on treatment.....	0	0
On treatment line at end of year.....	2	0
Syphilis:		
Wassermans taken.....	121	135
On Leutic treatment at begining of year.....	0	0
New cases added to Leutic treatment—resting.....	1	0
Old cases returned for treatment.....	0	0
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	0	0
Went home while still on treatment.....	1	0
On Leutic treatment at end of year.....	0	0
Hookworm:		
Feces examined.....	111	138
Treatment given.....	17	34
Acne.....	14	6
Athletic's Foot.....	79	120
Boils and infections.....	347	405
Burns and scalds.....	56	53
Cuts and abrasions.....	183	136
Colds and sore throats.....	234	319
Constipation.....	40	44
Ear Aches.....	18	49
Eczema.....	26	11
Examinations at Duke Hospital.....	0	0
Fever Blisters.....	17	4
Gum infections.....	15	83
Headaches.....	31	49
Ingrown nails.....	73	37
Menstrual disorders.....	69	36
Pediculosis (capitas).....	6	38
Poison oak or ivy.....	146	96
Pregnant cases returned to county.....	6	2
Scabies.....	13	6
Sore eyes.....	13	3
Sprains and strains.....	40	52
Surgical dressings.....	20	31
Tetanus antitoxin.....	33	12
Tonic (Cod Liver Oil) patients.....	12	0
Tonsillectomies.....	0	0
Trench mouth.....	0	0
Typhoid vaccine (doses).....	431	392
Miscellaneous.....	151	213
Nursing days.....	601	366
Patients.....	119	96

TABLE NO. 6
ADMISSION WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE
Year Ended June 30, 1955

Grades	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total
Never Attended School.....										0
First.....										0
Second.....			1							1
Third.....										0
Fourth.....	1				1					2
Fifth.....			5	1	5					11
Sixth.....			2	6	5	2				15
Seventh.....				4	8	8				20
Eighth.....				8	12	15	1	1		37
Ninth.....				1	7	7	1	1		17
Tenth.....						2				2
Eleventh.....										0
Twelfth.....										0
Total.....	1	0	8	20	38	34	2	2	0	105

Year Ended June 30, 1956

Never Attended School.....										0
First.....										0
Second.....			1							1
Third.....		1			1					2
Fourth.....		1								1
Fifth.....	1	1	2	4	1	2				11
Sixth.....		1		7	4	1				13
Seventh.....			1	12	6	10	1			30
Eighth.....				6	11	15	2			34
Ninth.....					4	7	2			13
Tenth.....						4	1			5
Eleventh.....										0
Twelfth.....										0
Total.....	1	4	4	29	27	39	6			110

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1954	Committed June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	Conditionally Released June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	On Roll June 30, 1955	Committed June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	Conditionally Released June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	On Roll June 30, 1956
Alamance.....	5	1	0	4	2	5	1	4	4
Alexander.....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Anson.....	3	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	1
Avery.....	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2
Beaufort.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bladen.....	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Brunswick.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Buncombe.....	2	4	2	4	4	4	0	5	3
Burke.....	2	3	0	2	3	0	0	2	1
Cabarrus.....	4	0	0	2	2	3	0	2	3
Caldwell.....	3	3	1	1	6	2	3	5	6
Carteret.....	2	2	0	0	4	1	2	3	4
Catawba.....	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Chatham.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Cherokee.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Cleveland.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Columbus.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Craven.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Cumberland.....	6	0	0	4	2	3	1	3	3
Currituck.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	2	2	0	1	3	2	1	3	3
Davie.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Duplin.....	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Durham.....	2	3	0	2	3	0	0	1	2
Edgecombe.....	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	0
Forsyth.....	4	5	0	4	5	4	1	4	6
Franklin.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Gaston.....	13	8	0	15	6	7	3	3	13
Graham.....	1	3	0	1	3	2	0	0	5
Guilford.....	17	11	2	15	15	9	2	15	11
Halifax.....	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	3
Harnett.....	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0
Haywood.....	4	3	0	4	3	0	1	1	3
Henderson.....	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Hoke.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Iredell.....	3	1	1	1	4	0	1	4	1

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—*Continued*

	On Roll June 30, 1954	Committed June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	Conditionally Released June 30, 1954 to June 30, 1955	On Roll June 30, 1955	Committed June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	Conditionally Released June 30, 1955 to June 30, 1956	On Roll June 30, 1956
Jackson.....	3	2	0	1	4	1	0	3	2
Johnston.....	0	3	0	0	3	2	0	2	3
Lee.....	4	2	0	0	6	3	1	7	3
Lenoir.....	3	0	0	1	2	1	0	2	1
Lincoln.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	3	0
Madison.....	5	0	0	3	2	2	0	2	2
Martin.....	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
McDowell.....	5	1	1	4	3	4	0	4	3
Mecklenburg.....	4	4	2	4	6	7	1	7	7
Montgomery.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Moore.....	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	0
Nash.....	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1
New Hanover.....	3	4	0	3	4	1	0	1	4
Onslow.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Pasquotank.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Person.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Pitt.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Richmond.....	0	3	0	1	2	6	1	3	6
Robeson.....	11	6	1	11	7	7	1	6	9
Rockingham.....	3	3	1	3	4	3	1	4	4
Rowan.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Rutherford.....	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	2	1
Sampson.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0
Scotland.....	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0
Stanly.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Surry.....	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2
Swain.....	1	2	0	0	3	1	0	1	3
Transylvania.....	5	0	0	4	1	0	1	1	1
Union.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Wake.....	1	1	0	1	1	3	0	2	2
Watauga.....	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	2	0
Wayne.....	4	3	0	3	4	4	0	2	6
Wilkes.....	4	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	2
Yadkin.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Yancey.....	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	166	105	12	133	153	110	25	134	154

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1954-55			1955-56		
Revenue:						
Farm Products Used As Food:						
Milk-----	25,392 gal.	.75	19,044.00	27,032 gal.	.75	\$20,274.00
Beef-----	843 lbs.	.28	236.04	4,893 lbs.	.28/.30/	
	570 lbs.	.26	148.20		.31-.33	1,527.44
	907 lbs.	.29	263.03			
	1,568 lbs.	.33	517.44			
Pork-----	7,350 lbs.	.25	1,837.50	27,798 lbs.	.19/.21	5,490.22
	8,900 lbs.	.27	2,403.00			
	7,242 lbs.	.28	2,027.76			
	3,382 lbs.	.30	1,014.60			
Eggs-----	5,395 doz.	.38/.40/.41		3,273 doz.	.43/.48/	
		.52/.45/.47	2,572.93		.50/.51/.52	1,535.46
Hens-----	418 lbs.	.32	133.76	742 lbs.	.35/.36/.42	276.36
	375 lbs.	.24	90.00			
	198 lbs.	.38	75.24			
Broilers-----	410 lbs.	.38	155.80	490 lbs.	.39/.43	198.10
	480 lbs.	.41	196.80			
Apples-----	180 bu.	2.50	450.00	70 bu.	2.50	175.00
	8 bu.	1.75	14.00			
Beans—Lima-----	80 bu.	2.50	200.00	276 bu.	2.00/2.50	593.50
	36 bu.	2.00	72.00			
Beans—Green-----	52 bu.	2.50	130.00	221 bu.	1.75/3.00	462.00
	67 bu.	2.00	134.00			
Blackberries-----				20 gal.	1.40	28.00
Grapes—Scuppernongs-----	15 bu.	2.50	37.50	35 bu.	4.00	140.00
Pears-----	21 bu.	2.50/3.00	58.00	25 bu.	2.50	62.50
Beets-----				108 bu.	2.00/2.50	222.00
Cantaloupes-----	360 each	.15	54.00			
Cabbage-----	4,708 lbs.	.03	141.24	2,113 lbs.	.02/.03	45.86
Carrotts-----	197 bu.	1.75	344.75	149 bu.	1.75	260.75
Corn—Fresh-----	1,930 doz.	.40	772.00	2,035 doz.	.25	508.75
Collards-----	4,073 lbs.	.03	122.19	6,895 lbs.	.03	206.85
Cucumbers-----	35 bu.	1.50	52.50	116 bu.	3.00	348.00
	12 bu.	2.00	24.00			
	2 bu.	3.00	6.00			
Egg Plant-----	5 bu.	2.00	10.00	77 bu.	1.40	107.80
Greens—Salad-----	166 bu.	.85	141.10	190 bu.	.85/1.00	187.00
				141 bu.	1.00	141.00
Lettuce—Leaf-----	10 bu.	1.50	15.00	25 bu.	1.75	43.75
Okra-----	74 bu.	3.00	222.00	56 bu.	2.50/3.00	157.50
Onions—Green-----	54 bu.	3.50	189.00	76 bu.	3.00	228.00
Onions—Mature-----	160 bu.	2.00	320.00	149 bu.	1.50	223.50
Pepper—Sweet-----	10 bu.	2.00/3.00	28.00	82 bu.	2.75/3.00	232.00
Pepper—Hot-----				5 bu.	3.50	17.50
Field Peas—Green-----				110 bu.	2.00	220.00
Peas—Field—Edible-----	124 bu.	2.00/2.50	265.50	75 bu.	2.00	150.00
Radish-----	8 bu.	1.50	12.00	15 bu.	1.50	22.50
Spinach-----	11 bu.	1.25	13.75	70 bu.	1.25	87.50
Squash—Summer-----	56 bu.	1.00	56.00	128 bu.	2.00/3.00	267.00
	48 bu.	1.50	72.00			
	60 bu.	3.00	180.00			

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT—*Continued*

	1954-55			1955-56		
Revenue Con't:						
Farm Products Used as Food						
Continued:						
Tomatoes.....	10 bu.	5.00	50.00	490 bu.	1.50/3.00	994.50
	20 bu.	4.00	80.00			
	101 bu.	3.50	353.50			
Potatoes—Irish.....	425 bu.	2.00	850.00	265 bu.	1.50	397.50
Potatoes—Sweet.....	550 bu.	2.65	1,457.50	1,132 bu.	2.25	2,547.00
Turnips.....				235 bu.	1.50/2.00	430.00
Watermelons.....	3,279 each	.40	1,311.60	1,604 each	.30	481.20
Processed Food:						
Carrots.....	150 bu.	1.75	262.50	96 bu.	1.75	168.00
Beets.....	162 bu.	1.50	243.00	110 bu.	2.00	220.00
Cabbage.....	1,500 lbs.	.03	45.00	1,900 lbs.	.03	57.00
Tomatoes.....	283 bu.	1.50	424.50	350 bu.	1.50	525.00
String Beans.....	149 bu.	1.00	149.00	350 bu.	1.00	350.00
Corn—Fresh.....				350 bu.	2.00	700.00
Lima Beans.....				250 bu.	2.00	500.00
Total Farm Products Used						
As Food.....			\$ 40,079.23			\$ 41,810.04
Farm Products Used on Farm:						
Manure—Dairy.....	70 tons	3.00	210.00	70 tons	3.00	210.00
Manure—Poultry.....	2 tons	7.00	14.00	2 tons	7.00	14.00
Ensilage.....	160 tons	9.00	1,440.00	160 tons	9.00	1,440.00
Corn.....	110 bu.	1.67	183.70	1,100 bu.	1.08	1,188.00
Hay—Alfalfa.....	35 tons	42.00	1,470.00	45 tons	33.30	1,498.50
Hay—Peavine.....	5 tons	19.50	97.50	5 tons	27.00	135.00
Wheat.....	340 bu.	2.05	697.00	600 bu.	1.96	1,176.00
Oats.....	416 bu.	.73	303.68	600 bu.	.67	402.00
Total Farm Products Used						
On Farm.....			\$ 4,415.88			\$ 6,063.50
Farm Products Sold:						
Sale of Cattle.....			20.64			548.09
Total Revenue.....			\$ 44,515.75			\$ 48,421.63

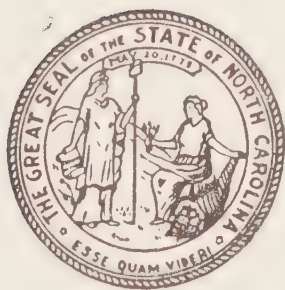
SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

**State Training School For
Negro Girls**

(Dobbs Farm)

KINSTON, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

PERSONNEL

DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,	
<i>Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training</i>	Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,	
<i>Commissioner of Correction</i>	Raleigh
BLAINE M. MADISON,	
<i>Commissioner-Elect</i>	Raleigh

ADVISORY BOARD

MRS. ROSE D. AGGREY, <i>Chairman</i>	Salisbury
S. C. ANDERSON.....	Rocky Point
S. E. DUNCAN.....	Raleigh
MR. R. S. HOLLIDAY.....	Statesville
MRS. DAVID D. JONES.....	Greensboro
MRS. EDNA B. TAYLOR.....	Pinehurst
W. R. COLLINS.....	Smithfield
JOHN R. LARKINS, <i>Ex-Officio Member</i>	Raleigh

STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES.....	Superintendent
MOSES E. WILSON.....	Budget Officer
ETHEL R. PARKER.....	Secretary
BLANCHE G. REID.....	Educational Director
NANNIE M. ALSTON.....	Teacher
DORA E. DICKERSON.....	Teacher
*VERGIAL S. WEBB.....	Music Teacher
LAURA L. EDWARDS.....	Crafts & Religious Education
BERNICE H. TITUS.....	Home Economics
LEONA R. BARNES.....	House Counselor
CLORA A. MARSHBURN.....	House Counselor—Outdoor Activities
IRENE M. ROBERTS.....	House Counselor-Beautician
MARIE G. BRYAN.....	Supervisor Food Service-Dietitian
AUTHOR C. RAY.....	Chef Cook
*MARIE ROLAND.....	Assistant Food Service
ELLA H. MAYE.....	House Counselor
DAISY E. HARRINGTON.....	Laundry Supervisor
JOSEPHINE E. WILLIAMS.....	Clinic and Health Education
CORA P. PATTERSON.....	Recreation-House Counselor
WILBERT L. WARREN.....	Farmer
ZEBIDEE WHITFIELD.....	Fireman-Utility
LONNIE L. MCCOY.....	Maintenance Supervisor

*Part-time

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. BLAINE M. MADISON, *Commissioner*
N. C. Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Madison:

The State Training School for Girls finds it a pleasure to submit its sixth Biennial Report ending June 30, 1956.

We are glad to report growth and progress in most areas of service and activity in our program. We have much for which to be grateful and we wish to express our appreciation in the beginning of this report to our Commissioner and all officials and friends who contributed to the welfare and growth of this program during this biennium. Both staff and girls have made a worthwhile contribution.

The natural beauty of the setting of our physical plant lends itself beautifully to growth and progress of the institution and contributes much to the program as such.

Personnel: The School has continued to maintain a capable and interested staff in most areas of service, although we find it necessary for most of our staff to serve in a dual role. We are interested and serve the children's needs willingly to the best of our ability. An effort toward both individual and group therapy is made with gratifying results. There is a need, however, for staff development through "In-Service Training on the Job," Study, Educational Leave or by whatever means it is feasible to do so. The staff has been encouraged to attend and participate in Educational, Health and Welfare activities which will help to improve our program and the services to children. We are glad to report that progress has been evidenced in this respect also during this biennium.

The Superintendent has kept in touch with organizations and activities of local, State and national levels when possible, which tend to broaden our contacts and thus help to improve our program and the services to our children. The Superintendent has attended and participated in educational meetings in the performance of official duty, which have included the following:

Annual meetings of the North Carolina Conferences of Social Service, The Annual Conferences of Department of Welfare, The National Conference of Superintendents of Women's and Girls' Institutions, The National Association of Training Schools, The National Conference of Social Work, and varied activities of the Federation of Women's Clubs, etc.

We have participated in various departments and functions of each wherever and whenever it seemed beneficial for improvement and progressive development of the program.

Population: Our population continues to be a heterogeneous group of less than 100 children. This group represents approximately 50 per cent of North Carolina's 100 counties. The urban areas (in which delinquency rates are naturally higher) claims the largest percentage of the entire population. The expansion of the physical plant has made increase of population possible. The school is usually filled to capacity with a waiting list.

Program: Our program is carefully planned with the total development of the children and their needs in mind. The program includes academic and vocational activities.

Although the progressive or individual progress system is used in the academic division, the grade levels begin with approximately third grade and continues through the tenth grade. The third and tenth grades have fewer children enrolled. The heaviest load falls between the fifth and tenth grades.

We attempt to coordinate all learning activities and fit them to the needs of the child as far as it is feasible. "Education for living" is the theme of our learning activities. Educating the head, the hands and the heart is always kept in mind, whatever the schedule or the activities offered. Rehabilitation through constructive activity is the key for understanding the children. Vocational activities are limited, but some training is given in the following areas:

Homemaking (varied aspects), Menu planning, Laundry, Sewing, Cooking, etc., Gardening, Poultry raising, Arts and Crafts, Beauty Culture (as a project), etc.

Emphasis is placed on understanding the child through creative crafts, creative arts, dramatics and music. Dramatics and music are stressed and thoroughly enjoyed. They have therapeutic values which should be encouraged along with good recreational activities, which provide an opportunity for participation of the group.

The health of our children, physically and mentally is stressed. The physical, mental, social, moral and religious phases of our program is given much attention. The school is fortunate in having a director of Religious Education on the staff, who also serves as chaplain.

The Glee Club has done exceptionally well and has made two Television appearances, one over WNCT and one over WITN.

Summer Activity Program: Our summer activity programs include such activities as *remedial reading, library work, crafts, music, homemaking, gardening and recreational activities, hikes, training in day camping and scout activities.*

Farm: The farm has improved and has been an asset to the appearance of the program for both its training value and fresh foods.

Our physical plant has been improved greatly by the paving of our main drives on the grounds. Both the physical plant and the program have shown improvement.

We wish to express appreciation again to our staff, to the Commissioner, to our Board of Correction and Training, to the Advisory Board, to the Department of Welfare, The Federation of Women's Clubs, and all officials, coordinating agencies and friends who have shown interest and contributed to the welfare and progress of our program during this biennium. We welcome their interest and suggestions at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

(Miss) MAE D. HOLMES
Superintendent

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening..... July 1, 1944

Plant:

Value of Property:	
Land (341.83).....	\$ 28,147.00
Buildings.....	660,547.00
Sewage Disposal Plant.....	29,000.00
Water System.....	20,000.00
Equipment.....	50,000.00
Live Stock.....	2,200.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 789,894.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

	Year Ended June 30, 1955			Year Ended June 30, 1956		
	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Cost	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Cost
I. Administration.....	\$ 8,850.00	78	114.00	\$ 11,044.00	82.5	\$ 134.00
II. Instruction.....	11,313.00	78	145.00	13,830.00	82.5	173.00
III. Custodial Care.....	48,531.00	78	622.00	49,995.00	82.5	606.00
IV. Operation of Plant.....	10,294.00	78	132.00	10,135.00	82.5	123.00
V. Maintenance of Plant.....	3,035.00	78	39.00	9,811.00	82.5	85.00
VI. Additions & Betterments.....	1,621.00	78	21.00	10,000.00	82.5	121.00
Totals.....	\$ 83,648.00	78	\$ 1,072.00	\$101,985.00	82.5	\$1,236.00

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1955		Year Ended June 30, 1956	
RECEIPTS.....				
REFUNDS:				
Salary and Wages.....			\$	14.25
Supplies and Materials.....	\$ 23.45			15.00
Supplies and Materials.....	239.50			50.28
Food and Provisions.....	41.26			61.50
Supplies and Materials.....	12.78			
Repairs and Alterations (by Insurance).....				232.00
Total Refund of Expense.....	\$ 317.19		\$	373.03

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Appropriation 1947

1. Water System.....	\$ 20,302.37		
2. Dormitories and Equipment.....	145,223.02		
3. Dining Room, Kitchen and Equipment.....	115,592.74		
4. Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair and Paint Barns.....	1,182.03		
5. Painting, Waterproofing and Roof Repairs to Dining Room, Kitchen and School Building.....	346.53		
6. 1949 Supplemental.....	9,653.31		
Less Estimated Receipts.....	(300.00)		
Total.....	\$ 292,000.00	\$	292,000.00

Appropriation 1949

1. Sewage Disposal System.....	\$ 29,852.32		
2. Administration—School Building and Equipment.....	202,036.72		
3. Staff House.....	600.00		
4. Equipment Federation Hall (New Dormitory), Dining Room and Kitchen	9,400.00		
5. Paving Roads.....	4,715.00		
6. Industrial Building.....	500.00		
7. Painting, Waterproofing and Roof Repairs to Dining Room, Kitchen and School Building.....	2,549.27		
Less Transferred P. I. Fund code 1433.....	(9,653.31)		
Total.....	\$ 240,000.00	\$	240,000.00

Appropriation 1953

1. Built-in Closets.....	\$ 1,920.00		
2. Supplement Equipment.....	3,000.00		
3. Painting, Waterproofing and Roof Repairs to Dining Room, Kitchen and School Building.....	80.00		
Total.....	\$ 5,000.00	\$	5,000.00
Total Appropriation—1947-49-53.....		\$	537,000.00

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Expenditures to June 30, 1956

1. Water System.....	\$ 20,302.37		
2. Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair and Paint Barns.....	1,166.40		
3. Federation Hall (New Dormitory) and Equipment.....	145,223.02		
4. Dining Room, Kitchen Building and Equipment.....	115,192.74		
5. Waterproofing, Roof Repair to Dining Room, Kitchen and School Building.....	2,975.80		
6. Administration—School Building and Equipment.....	199,365.17		
7. Staff House.....	600.00		
8. Equipment—Federation Hall and Dining Room and Kitchen.....	9,062.83		
9. Industrial Building.....	435.66		
10. Sewage Disposal System.....	29,822.85		
Total.....	\$ 524,146.84		

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1955

Products Used as Food	Quantity	Price	Amount	
Farm Products used as Food:				
Beans, Limas.....	28 Bu	\$ 2.50	\$ 70.00	
Beans, String.....	48 Bu	2.00	96.00	
Beets.....	4 Bu	2.00	8.00	
Cabbage.....	1,005 Lbs	.03	30.15	
Cantaloupes.....	600	.15	90.00	
Collards.....	2,565 Lbs.	.03	76.95	
Corn (Roasting Ears).....	1,111 Doz.	.30	333.30	
Cucumbers.....	43 Bu.	1.50	64.50	
Lettuce—Leaf.....	1½ Bu.	1.25	.62	
Onions (Dried).....	3 Bu.	2.00	6.00	
Onions (Green).....	1½ Bu.	3.00	4.50	
Okra.....	58 Bu.	3.00	174.00	
Peas (Fiedl).....	90 Bu.	1.50	135.00	
Peas (Garden).....	25 Bu.	3.00	75.00	
Pepper, Bell.....	14 Bu.	2.00	28.00	
Squash.....	72 Bu.	1.50	108.00	
Sweet Potatoes.....	334 Bu.	2.00	668.00	
Tomatoes.....	135 Bu.	5.00	675.00	
Turnip Greens.....	60 Bu.	1.50	90.00	
Watermelons.....	1,599	.75	1,199.25	
White Potatoes.....	232 Bu.	1.00	232.00	
				\$ 4,164.27
Products Used on Farm:				
Feed Crops:				
Corn.....	350 Bu.	1.50	525.00	
Livestock Products:				
Pork:				
Butcher Hogs (D.W.).....	6,433 Lbs.	.29	1,865.57	
Sows and Stags (D.W.).....	916 Lbs.	.21	192.36	
Lard.....	1,850 Lbs.	.20	370.00	
Total Livestock Products.....			\$ 2,427.93	
Poultry:				
Fryers.....	357 Lbs.	.40	142.80	
Hens.....	136 Lbs.	.38	51.68	
Eggs.....	1,710 Lbs.	.40	684.00	
Total Pork and Poultry Products.....			\$ 878.48	\$ 3,366.41
Total Value Used as Food.....				\$ 7,470.68

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1955

Value of Farm Production:		
Value of Farm Products Used as Food.....	\$	7,470.68
Value of Farm Products Used on Farm.....		525.00
		<hr/>
Total Value of Farm Production.....	\$	7,995.68
Cost of Production:		
Value of Farm Products Used on Farm.....	\$	525.00
Cost of Operation and Maintenance.....		5,180.14*
Value of Perquisites to Labor.....		660.00
		<hr/>
Total Cost of Production.....	\$	6,365.14
		<hr/>
Returns Less Cost of Production.....	\$	1,630.54
		<hr/> <hr/>

* Includes cost of gasoline (\$295.00) used for farm purposes.

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1956

Products Used as Food	Quantity	Price	Amount	
Farm Products used as Food:				
Beans, Limas.....	56 Bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 112.00	
Beans, String.....	47 Bu.	2.44	114.68	
Beets.....	5 Bu.	1.50	7.50	
Cabbage.....	3,640 Lbs.	.03	109.20	
Cantaloupes.....	2,150	.103	221.45	
Collards.....	2,602 Lbs.	.03	78.06	
Corn (Roasting Ears).....	1,720 Doz.	.30	516.00	
Cucumbers.....	80 Bu.	1.62	129.60	
Lettuce (Leaf).....	4 Bu.	2.00	8.00	
Onions (Dried).....	20 Bu.	2.50	50.00	
Onions (Green).....	44 Bu.	2.59	113.96	
Okra.....	60 Bu.	2.84	170.40	
Peas (Green Field).....	70 Bu.	2.00	140.00	
Peas (Garden).....	17 Bu.	1.00	17.00	
Squash.....	108 Bu.	2.17	234.36	
Strawberries.....	250 Qts.	.35	87.50	
Sweet Potatoes.....	336 Bu.	2.25	756.00	
Tomatoes.....	113 Bu.	1.60	176.00	
Turnip Roots.....	20 Bu.	1.55	31.00	
Turnip Salad.....	114 Bu.	.68	77.52	
Watermelons.....	1,846	.32	590.72	
White Potatoes.....	337 Bu.	1.50	505.50	
				\$ 4,246.45
Products Used on Farm:				
Feed Crops:				
Corn.....	750 Bu.	1.08	810.00	
Livestock Products:				
Pork:				
Butcher Hogs (D.W.).....	9,303 Lbs.	.233	2,167.60	
Sows and Stags (D.W.)..... (Lard included in D.W.)	700 Lbs.	.18	126.00	
Total Livestock Products.....			\$ 2,293.60	
Poultry:				
Fryers.....	2,250 Lbs.	.20	450.00	
Hens.....	550 Lbs.	.49	269.50	
Eggs.....	1,980 Doz.	.48	950.40	
Total Pork and Poultry Products.....			\$ 1,669.90	\$ 3,963.50
Total Value Used as Food.....				\$ 8,209.95

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1956

Value of Farm Production:

Value of Farm Products Used as Food.....	\$	8,209.95	
Value of Farm Products Used on Farm.....		810.00	
Total Value of Farm Production.....	\$		9,019.95

Cost of Production:

Value of Farm Products Used on Farm.....	\$	810.00	
Cost of Operation and Maintenance.....		6,819.54*	
Value of Perquisites to Labor.....		660.00	
Total Cost of Production.....	\$		8,289.54
Returns Less Cost of Production.....	\$		730.41

* Includes Actual Cost of Gasoline Used for Farm Purposes.

The cost of extensive repairs are included in cost of Operation and Maintenance. We have made repairs to grape-vine and have done extensive repairs to fencing plus considerable cost of fencing enclosure of a new pasture. These repairs and additions were needed in order to operate the farm more profitable in the future. Much of our expenditures has gone or was spent in this manner which otherwise would have been included in the figure shown as **returns less cost of production**.

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution	76	81
2. In Custody Outside Institution		
3. Total Number First Year	76	81
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Counties	30	51
5. Transferred From Other Institutions		
6. Returned From Temporary Release	1	2
7. Escapees Returned	1	2
8. Returned From Hospitalization		
9. Total Admissions	32	55
10. Total Under Care	108	136
Separations During Year:		
11. Temporary Release	20	36
12. Discharges	4	7
13. Escapees	2	3
14. Died		
15. Transferred to Other Institutions		
16. Out for Medical Treatment		1
17. Total Discharged	26	47
18. In Institution at End of Year	81	85
19. Average Daily Resident Population	78	82.5

TABLE NO. 2
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Parents Living Together	10	7
Parents Separated	16	19
Parents Divorced	6	4
Illegitimate Children	21	29
Step Fathers	15	17
Step Mothers	3	1
Fathers Dead	11	10
Mothers Dead	7	8
Fathers Living	23	26
Mothers Living	65	71
Foster Mothers	6	5
Foster Fathers	3	1
Fathers in Prison	3	3
Orphans	3	1
Living with Grandmothers	8	10

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1955			Year Ended June 30, 1956		
	Total June 30	Admission During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30	Admission During Year	Released During Year
Alamance	1	1		2	1	
Anson			1			
Buncombe	2	1	2	3	1	
Cabarrus	3	2	1	2		1
Caldwell	1	1				1
Carawba				1	1	1
Columbus	1		1	2	2	1
Cumberland	3	1				3
Dare	1			1		
Durham	1	1		3	3	1
Edgecombe	2			2	1	1
Forsyth	7	1	2	5	4	6
Gaston	2		1	1	2	3
Gates				1	1	
Greene	3	1		2		1
Guilford	7	1	2	4	3	6
Halifax			4			
Harnett	3	1	1	4	1	
Haywood	1	1		1		
Henderson	2	2		2		
Iredell	2			2		
Jackson				1	1	
Johnston	1	1		2	1	
Lee	1		1	1	1	1
Lenoir	3	1	2	2	1	2
Lincoln			1			
McDowell	1					1
Mecklenburg	4	1		4	4	4
Moore	1	1		2	1	
Nash	1	1		2	1	
New Hanover	1	1	2	2	1	
Onslow	2					2
Orange	2	1		3	1	
Pasquotank				2	2	
Pitt				1	2	1
Rowan				2	2	
Randolph				1	1	
Richmond	1	1		1		
Robeson	1	1		2	2	1
Rockingham	4			3	1	2
Rutherford				2	2	
Sampson	4	2		3		1
Scotland				1	1	
Stanly	2	1		1	1	2
Tyrrell	3	3		3		
Vance	2					2
Wake	4	1		5	4	3
Wayne			2	1	1	
Wilson	1	1	2	1		
Totals	81	30	26	85	51	47

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
11 Years.....	1	1
12 Years.....	1	5
13 Years.....	8	11
14 Years.....	17	20
15 Years.....	25	17
16 Years.....	19	25
17 Years.....	10	6
Totals.....	81	85

TABLE NO. 5
AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION
School Year 1954-55

Age	Total	Grades										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Eleven.....	1					1						
Twelve.....	1						1					
Thirteen.....	9	1		1	1	1	2	1	2			
Fourteen.....	17				1	1	3	7	4	1		
Fifteen.....	25		1	1			1	7	3	5	6	1
Sixteen.....	19		1		1			3	2	8	4	
Seventeen.....	10					1			3	2	2	2
Totals.....	82	1	2	2	3	4	7	18	14	16	12	3

School Year 1955-56

Age	Total	Grades										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Eleven.....	1			1								
Twelve.....	5					1	4					
Thirteen.....	11	1				3	4	2	1			
Fourteen.....	20			1	3	2	5	1	6	2		
Fifteen.....	17				2		2	3	8	2		1
Sixteen.....	25			1	1	1	1		10	3	4	4
Seventeen.....	6			1					1		2	2
Totals.....	85	1		4	6	7	16	6	26	7	6	7

TABLE NO. 6
GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Year Ended June 30, 1955

RELEASE STATUS					
Length of Time	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
4 Months.....	1				1
6 Months.....	1				1
10 Months.....	1			1	
11 Months.....	1				1
15 Months.....	1			1	
17 Months.....	1			1	
18 Months.....	1		1		
19 Months.....	1			1	
20 Months.....	1				1
21 Months.....	2			2	
22 Months.....	3			1	2
23 Months.....	2		1	1	
24 Months.....	2			1	1
26 Months.....	2			2	
27 Months.....	1			1	
29 Months.....	1			1	
30 Months.....	1			1	
36 Months.....	1			1	
39 Months.....	1			1	
46 Months.....	1		1		
Totals.....	26		3	16	7

TABLE NO. 6

GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Year Ended June 30, 1956

RELEASE STATUS					
Length of Time	Number	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
3 Months.....	1				1
4 Months.....	1				1
6 Months.....	1			1	
9 Months.....	1				1
11 Months.....	1			1	
12 Months.....	4			1	3
14 Months.....	2			2	
15 Months.....	1			1	
16 Months.....	2		1	1	
17 Months.....	2			2	
18 Months.....	7		1	5	1
19 Months.....	2			2	
20 Months.....	3		1	2	
21 Months.....	3			2	1
23 Months.....	7		2	5	
24 Months.....	5			5	
25 Months.....	1		1		
31 Months.....	2	1	1		
41 Months.....	1		1		
Totals.....	47	1	8	30	8

TABLE NO. 7
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1955	June 30, 1956
Regular Visits (Doctor).....	52	52
Extra Visits.....	4	2
New Girls Examined.....	32	51
Returned Girls Examined.....	31	21
Major Operations.....	1	
Tonsilectomies.....		
Wassermans.....	142	163
Congenital.....	1	
Luetic Treatment.....	1	1
Lacerations and Sutures.....	1	0
Eye Operations.....	1	1
Feces Examined.....	3	1
Acne.....	2	4
Asthma.....	4	1
Allergies.....	8	10
Boils.....	12	20
Burns (Minor).....	7	12
Cuts and Abrasions (Minor).....	20	16
Colds.....	40	57
Colds with Sore Throat.....	10	18
Constipation (Chronic).....	2	
Constipation (Occasional).....	57	65
Dysmenorrhea.....	37	40
Eczema.....	1	
Epilepsy.....	1	1
Enuresis.....	11	10
Fallen Arches.....	1	1
Gum Infections.....		2
Headaches (Chronic).....	3	5
Headaches (Occasional).....	30	42
Ingrown Toenails Removed.....	2	
Malnutrition.....		1
Nervous Disturbances.....	1	
Nose Bleeds.....	8	15
Rheumatism.....	1	1
Ring Worms.....	5	3
Sore Eyes.....	6	8
Surgical Dressings.....		1
Stomach Ulcers.....	2	
Sprains.....	2	4
Toothaches.....	16	25
Vaginitis.....	1	
Returned to County because of Pregnancy.....	2	2

TABLE NO. 7-A
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL
North Carolina State Board of Health—Dr. L. C. Holliday
Year Ending June 30, 1956

Girls Inspected.....	60
Girls Treated.....	56
Returned Patients.....	2
Girls Referred to local Dentist.....	9
Amalgam fillings.....	40
Cement fillings.....	20
Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	2
Teeth Extracted.....	31
Number of Girls teeth cleaned.....	15
Sodium Floride Treatments.....	8
Miscellaneous Treatments.....	10

Trips to Dentist in City

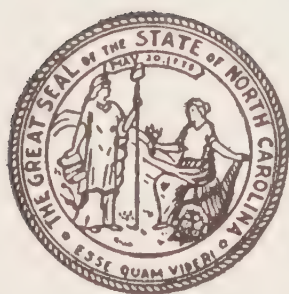
Amalgam Fillings.....	16
Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	3
Teeth Extracted.....	17
X-Rays.....	3

TWENTY-FOURTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School

CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

PERSONNEL

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

MR. BLAINE M. MADISON,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICERS

MR. J. FRANK SCOTT.....Superintendent
MR. R. VANCE ROBERTSON.....Assistant Superintendent
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE.....Budget Officer
MR. W. M. WHITE.....Purchasing Officer
DR. FRED T. CRAVEN.....Attending Physician

PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
J. W. RUSSELL.....	August 19, 1919
W. M. WHITE.....	September 17, 1921
FRANK LISKE.....	September 1, 1923
A. L. CARRIKER.....	January 20, 1924
MRS. FRANK LISKE.....	August 2, 1927
JAMES L. QUERY..... (In service 4 years)	August 2, 1934
MRS. J. W. RUSSELL.....	September 22, 1941
Mr. and Mrs. H. L. ROUSE.....	May 15, 1944
MRS. HAMP SPEARS.....	December 16, 1944
Mr. and Mrs. H. F. TOMKINSON.....	January 8, 1945
Mr. and Mrs. JAMES K. PECK.....	April 17, 1945
MRS. MARY ISENHOUR.....	May 21, 1945
R. S. HOOKER.....	October 8, 1945
Mr. and Mrs. P. H. CRUSE.....	October 11, 1945
MRS. R. S. HOOKER.....	January 16, 1946
JAMES F. CALDWELL.....	July 1, 1946
Mr. and Mrs. S. G. HINSON.....	September 11, 1947
MRS. AGNES L. YARBROUGH.....	October 28, 1947
MISS MILDRED SHOE.....	November 8, 1947
JULIAN H. HOLBROOK, JR.....	March 8, 1948
Mr. and Mrs. B. M. TROUTMAN.....	March 15, 1948
J. FRANK SCOTT.....	July 1, 1948
MRS. P. E. STALLINGS.....	August 26, 1948
CLAYTON L. MULLIS.....	February 3, 1949
MRS. CLAYTON L. MULLIS.....	February 21, 1949
JAMES H. FURR.....	June 26, 1950
R. VANCE ROBERTSON.....	August 1, 1950
MRS. JULIAN H. HOLBROOK, JR.....	September 1, 1950
C. L. MILLER, JR.....	October 23, 1950
JAMES L. BROWN.....	November 1, 1950
MRS. C. L. MILLER, JR.....	November 6, 1950
HOMER D. FAGGART.....	October 15, 1951
MRS. HOMER D. FAGGART.....	November 1, 1951
ROBERT B. BROWN.....	January 3, 1952
Mr. and Mrs. CARL B. ELLER.....	August 25, 1952
MALCOLM M. CHEEK.....	May 11, 1953
LEONARD O. PARRISH.....	May 25, 1953
CARL M. WENTZ.....	May 25, 1953
MRS. MALCOLM M. CHEEK.....	June 1, 1953
JACK E. RUSSELL.....	July 6, 1953
MRS. MATTIE MAE HAMMONDS.....	July 14, 1953
ROBERT L. READLING.....	July 15, 1953
MRS. MAEZELLA JONES.....	July 20, 1953
WILBURN L. ERVIN.....	August 1, 1953
MRS. L. O. PARRISH.....	August 1, 1953
JAMES E. AUTEN.....	September 21, 1953
OSCAR MORGAN.....	December 23, 1953

MRS. MABEL Y. SMITH.....	December 30, 1953
MR. and MRS. JAMES O. HENDERSON.....	February 1, 1954
BUFORD H. HAHN.....	April 12, 1954
MRS. SARA S. BARBEE.....	May 31, 1954
JOSEPH J. NOVOBILSKI.....	September 10, 1954
PAUL W. LENTZ.....	March 1, 1955
MRS. JAMES L. QUERY.....	April 1, 1956
ROBERT L. FAGGART.....	May 21, 1956
MRS. BUFORD H. HAHN.....	May 24, 1956

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. BLAINE M. MADISON
Commissioner of Correction
 North Carolina Board of Correction and Training
 Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Madison:

It is my privilege to submit to you the twenty-fourth biennial report of the Stonewall Jackson Training School covering the years 1954-1955 and 1955-1956.

The renovation of the cottages which was begun in 1955 has been completed. Although the floor plan of the cottages is not ideal by modern standards, it has been much improved in arrangement and interior decoration. Space is now provided for an additional game room, more sanitary and convenient bathing facilities are provided for the boys, attic fans have been added for cooling the bedrooms, and better facilities have been made for the cottage personnel. Steel lockers were added for the boys' personal belongings and new beds and mattresses were furnished for the boys' bedrooms. In the original grant money was provided for new furniture but it became necessary for this money to be used in the renovation program. Therefore we still do not have adequate furniture for the staff apartments, game rooms, and living rooms.

Realizing the cottages are the very heart of the institution we have endeavored to set up an In-Service Training Program for the cottage parents. Regularly scheduled meetings have been held throughout the past two years. Out of these meetings has come a handbook for cottage personnel. This program has been valuable in helping the cottage parents to have a better understanding of the individual boy. State leaders in the correctional and institutional fields have been invited to the school to speak to the various groups.

The need for a full time psychologist has at last been filled. Mrs. Juanita N. Query, who was formerly State Psychologist for the Correctional Schools, joined our staff this year on a full time basis. With her help we have organized an extensive counseling and guidance program, headed by the Assistant Superintendent. A Counseling Committee of four members has been formed. They work with the individual boy in helping him with his personal problems. This replaces a form of counseling limited to one or two individuals carrying the full load. Under the new program many additional boys can be reached and the staff will not be compelled to limit their time to only the most severe problems.

With the increase in enrollment the academic department has become quite crowded. Classes have been too large for the best teaching climate. The entire academic program must be geared to remedial teaching and large classes cannot be adapted to this type of instruction. We find the school building has become antiquated and is no longer adequate for the needs of the school. It has become necessary to make a classroom in the basement of the school building. The teachers have been diligent and the educational program has been kept on a high level. New textbooks have been purchased, new library books added, and a complete set of film strips and a film strip projector purchased. The teachers donated funds for the purchase of a portable daylight screen to be used with the new projector.

We are continuing to offer many types of vocational training. Twenty-two different types of work are being taught at the present time. Due to the sale of a local textile plant it is not possible to secure warps for use in the cotton mill. At the present time we are trying to make arrangements for this need to be filled. If this is not successful it will be necessary to drop this trade from our program.

Under the management of Mr. J. L. Query the school farm continues a high rate of production. It supplies a wide variety of vegetables, fruits, milk, and meat products for school consumption. Not only does the farm supply food products, but it offers training for the boys.

The boys have enjoyed good health during the last biennium. The Cabarrus County Health Department has supplied Salk Polio Vaccine and given shots to the entire population.

The State Department of Oral Hygiene has supplied us with dentists during the summer months. The dental office has been expanded and fully equipped with modern facilities. The Infirmary has been completely floored with plastic tile and venetian blinds have been added to all windows. The Orthopedic Hospital at Gastonia, North Carolina, has been most generous in helping us with the boys who need their care.

The Cabarrus County Ministerial Association continues to supply the school with ministers for religious programs. They have been generous with their time during the annual Religious Emphasis Month, as well as other programs throughout the year. Many of them make special trips to the school for the purpose of counseling the boys in spiritual matters.

The recreational program continues to function on a high level. The annual Summer Camping Program was very successful this summer. The Athletic Department, under the direction of Mr. Paul Lentz, has expanded and offers many activities to fill the boys' leisure time.

The staff has been most appreciative of the efforts made in lightening their work schedule and of the added facilities which make their work more pleasant. Without the continued cooperation of the staff it would be impossible to build an adequate rehabilitation program.

My staff and I wish to thank you, the Board of Correction and Training, and the Budget Bureau, for your continued help and understanding of our problems.

Respectfully submitted,

J. FRANK SCOTT,
Superintendent

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS
June 30, 1956

Land 984 Acres.....	\$ 126,536.17
Buildings (including 1947 & 1949 Permanent Improvements).....	1,121,257.93
Swimming Pool.....	38,692.40
Dairy Barn.....	7,700.00
Equipment, Furniture, & Fixtures, etc. (including 1947 & 1949 Permanent Improvements).....	278,116.94
Non-Structural Improvements.....	119,954.40
Livestock (Estimated).....	47,345.00
	<u>\$ 1,739,602.84</u>

1947 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND AND 1949 SUPPLEMENT
CODE 1745

	Budget	Expenditures	
		1954-55	Project to Date
REVENUE			
1. Addition to 15 Cottages and Heating Plant.....	\$ 116,266.82		\$ 116,266.82
2. Laundry Building.....	7,619.35		7,619.35
3. Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration:			
(a) Building.....	183,890.17	\$ 838.78	183,890.17
(b) Equipment.....	51,723.40		51,723.40
4. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949, Code 1644.....	20,525.57		20,525.57
5. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1953, Code 1438.....	397.17	397.17	397.17
Total Requirements.....	380,422.50	1,235.95	380,422.50
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 3a Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949, Code 1644.....	60,762.50		60,762.50
Less: Estimated Receipts— Item 3b Transfer from Maintenance Fund of 1951.....	22,160.00		22,160.00
Appropriation.....	\$ 297,500.00	\$ 1,235.95	\$ 297,500.00

1953 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
CODE 1438

	Budget	Expenditures			Unexpended Balance June 30, 1956
		1954-55	1955-56	Project to Date	
1. Renovation of Ten Cottages.....	\$346,130.03	\$132,979.46	\$149,315.86	\$284,591.32	\$ 61,538.71
Total Requirements.....	\$346,130.03	\$132,979.46	\$149,315.86	\$284,591.32	\$ 61,538.71
Less: Estimated Receipts—					
1. Transfer from Addition & Betterment, 1954-55.....	37,953.00	37,953.00		37,953.00	
Less: Estimated Receipts—					
1. Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1947, Code 1745.....	397.17	397.17		397.17	
Less: Estimated Receipts—					
1. Transfer from Addition & Betterment, 1955-56.....	67,779.86		67,779.86	67,779.86	
Appropriation.....	\$240,000.00	\$94,629.29	\$ 81,536.00	\$178,461.29	\$ 61,538.71

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	1954—1955	1955—1956
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 1165 of 1953	\$ 352,465.00	\$
Chapter 907 of 1955		338,957.00
Institutional Receipts	4,781.74	18,591.11
	\$ 357,246.74	\$ 357,548.11
EXPENDITURES		
By Purposes:		
Administration	\$ 26,246.05	\$ 26,352.05
Instruction	53,019.74	55,920.88
Cusdodial Care	90,183.48	92,653.20
Agriculture	62,189.75	61,079.05
Operation of Plant	18,638.48	23,179.62
Maintenance of Plant	13,802.18	14,606.31
Addition and Betterment	62,012.26	2,599.26
1. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund 1438		67,779.86
Total Expenditures	\$ 326,091.94	\$ 344,170.23
By Objects:		
Salaries and Wages	\$ 153,953.76	\$ 160,660.07
Supplies and Materials	73,630.76	73,179.57
Postage, Telephone, Telegrams	846.76	750.26
Travel Expense	136.59	173.25
Printing and Binding	314.41
Motor Vehicle Operation	7,311.71	6,819.36
Light, Power, Water	8,015.93	8,216.13
Repairs and Alterations	7,970.14	7,561.19
General Expense	6,540.71	6,196.37
Insurance and Bonding		1,400.98
Auxiliary to Cusdodial Care	340.28	380.68
Equipment	5,018.63	8,453.25
Addition and Betterment	62,012.26	2,599.26
1. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund 1438		67,779.86
Total Expenditures	\$ 326,091.94	\$ 344,170.23

MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955	Fiscal Year 1955—1956
Administration.....	\$ 86.34	\$ 86.40
Instruction.....	174.41	183.34
Custodial Care.....	296.66	303.78
Agriculture.....	204.57	200.26
Operation of Plant.....	61.31	76.00
Maintenance of Plant.....	45.40	47.89
Addition and Betterment.....	203.98	8.52
1. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund 1438.....		230.74
Total.....	\$ 1,072.67	\$ 1,128.42
Average Enrollment or Population.....	304	305
Average Number of Employees.....	62	63

STATEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL RECEIPTS
MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955	Fiscal Year 1955—1956
Board.....	\$ 2,426.90	\$ 1,660.44
Sale of Printing and Uplift Subscriptions.....	1,938.16	2,620.47
Sale of Textile Products.....	606.93	456.20
Sale of Farm Produce.....	109.75	60.00
Miscellaneous Sales.....		13,794.00
Transfer from Past Year to Cover Outstanding Obligations.....		
Total.....	\$ 4,781.74	\$ 14,310.20

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
UPLIFT Copies.....	13,200	\$ 2,100.00	
Official Letterheads.....	61,800	509.45	
Official Copy Sheets.....	4,000	15.56	
Official Envelopes.....	88,700	743.62	
Boys Letterheads.....	10,500	83.60	
Boys Envelopes.....	9,500	78.72	
Blank Envelopes.....	4,750	20.86	
Miscellaneous Cards.....	54,730	269.50	
Miscellaneous Forms.....	98,300	812.91	
Vouchers.....	2,000	33.85	
Purchase Orders.....	2,000	38.84	
Total.....		4,706.91	
1953-54 Sales Collected.....		240.78	
		4,947.69	
Less Sales Not Collected.....		306.03	
Total Revenue.....			\$ 4,641.66
1953-54 Sales Collected.....	\$ 240.78		
1954-55 Sales Collected.....	1,697.38		
Total Receipts.....	\$ 1,938.16		
Sales Not Collected.....	306.03		
Printing for School.....	\$ 614.50		
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 485.12	
Supplies Purchased.....		1,574.92	
		2,060.04	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		583.60	
		1,476.44	
ADD:			
Salaries and Wages.....		3,618.00	
Postage for Uplift, etc.....		34.95	
Repairs and Alterations.....		260.42	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,913.37	\$ 5,389.81
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ —748.15
Equipment Purchased.....			None

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1955—1956		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
UPLIFT Copies.....	13,100	\$ 2,100.00	
Official Letterheads.....	39,500	312.80	
Official Copy Sheets.....	5,500	35.00	
Official Envelopes.....	83,500	711.03	
Boys Letterheads.....	45,000	271.10	
Boys Envelopes.....	14,500	97.04	
Blank Envelopes.....	2,750	10.26	
Miscellaneous Cards.....	55,970	386.95	
Miscellaneous Forms.....	152,024	1,132.66	
Receipts.....	13,000	75.00	
Purchase Orders.....	7,875	147.76	
Vouchers.....	4,000	103.44	
Boys Handbooks.....	1,200	60.00	
Plain Stationery.....	4,500	11.50	
Total.....		\$ 5,454.54	
1954-55 Sales Collected.....		302.52	
		5,757.06	
Less Sales Not Collected.....		111.56	
Total Revenue.....			\$ 5,645.50
1954-55 Sales Collected.....	\$ 302.52		
1955-56 Sales Collected.....	2,317.95		
Total Receipts.....	\$ 2,620.47		
Sales Not Collected.....	111.56		
Printing for School.....	\$ 925.53		
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1.....		\$ 583.60	
Supplies Purchased.....		1,850.15	
		2,433.75	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		621.63	
		\$ 1,812.12	
ADD:			
Salaries and Wages.....		\$ 3,726.00	
Postage for Uplift, etc.....		42.53	
Repairs and Alterations.....		512.50	
		\$ 4,281.03	
Total Expense.....			\$ 6,093.15
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ —447.65
Equipment Purchased.....			\$ 86.35

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	52,136 ea.	\$.14	\$ 7,299.04
Buns.....	3,900 ea.	.02	78.00
Cakes—layers.....	626 ea.	.20	125.20
Cakes—pound.....	4,700 ea.	.35	1,645.00
Cookies.....	1,509 doz.	.15	226.35
Cornbread—pans.....	2,626 ea.	.35	919.10
Pies.....	1,677 ea.	.40	670.80
Rolls.....	83,026 ea.	.015	1,245.39
Cakes—loaf.....	1,075 lbs	.35	376.25
Ginger Cakes.....	800 lbs.	.25	200.00
Total Revenue.....			\$ 12,785.13
EXPENSE:			
Corn meal.....	10,675 lbs.	.0525	560.44
Flour.....	48,222 lbs.	.065	3,134.43
Lard.....	4,809 lbs.	.18	865.62
Yeast.....	1,284 lbs.	.155	199.02
Milk.....	2,752 lbs.	.165	454.08
Sugar.....	6,238 lbs.	.0925	577.02
Salt.....	1,277 lbs.	.015	19.16
Eggs.....	939 doz.	.53	497.67
Baking Powder.....	428 lbs.	.12	51.36
Fruit.....	24 gals.	.80	19.20
Cocoa.....	13 lbs.	.61	7.93
Gas.....	2,025 gals.	.19	384.75
			\$ 6,770.68
ADD:			
Salary of Baker.....			2,255.00
Inventory July 1.....			114.52
			2,369.52
Less: Inventory June 30.....			115.35
			\$ 2,254.17
Total Expense.....			\$ 9,024.85
Nomnal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 3,760.28

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1955—1956		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves.....	46,590 ea.	.15	\$ 6,988.50
Buns.....	1,224 ea.	.02	24.48
Cakes—layers.....	2,159 ea.	.23	496.57
Cakes—pound.....	4,630 ea.	.35	1,620.50
Cookies.....	10,308 ea.	.01	103.08
Cornbread—pans.....	2,245 ea.	.35	785.75
Pies.....	593 ea.	.40	237.20
Rolls.....	95,696 ea.	.015	1,435.44
Total Revenue.....			\$ 11,691.52
EXPENSE:			
Corn meal.....	8,530 lbs.	.046	392.38
Flour.....	44,718 lbs.	.06	2,683.08
Lard.....	4,293 lbs.	.145	622.49
Yeast.....	1,208 lbs.	.155	187.24
Milk.....	2,355 lbs.	.165	388.58
Sugar.....	5,898 lbs.	.0925	545.57
Eggs.....	1,064 doz	.53	563.92
Baking Powder.....	373 lbs	.12	44.76
Salt.....	1,128 lbs.	.015	16.92
Gas.....	2,000 gal.	.19	380.00
			\$ 5,824.94
ADD:			
Salary of Baker.....			2,339.00
Inventory July 1.....			115.35
			2,454.35
Less: Inventory June 30.....			63.08
			2,391.27
Total Expense.....			8,216.21
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 3,475.31
8 Years Old.....		0 Boys	

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955	
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 12,060.42
EXPENSE:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 453.50	
Supplies Purchased.....	1,406.97	
	\$ 1,960.47	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	348.45	
	1,512.02	
ADD:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 3,191.28	
Repairs.....	66.75	
	\$ 3,258.03	
Total Expense.....		\$ 4,770.05
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 7,290.37
Equipment Purchased.....		None

	Fiscal Year 1955—1956	
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 10,784.02
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 348.45	
Supplies Purchased.....	1,336.95	
	\$ 1,685.40	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	238.05	
	\$ 1,447.35	
ADD:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 3,191.28	
Repairs and Alterations.....	58.57	
	\$ 3,249.85	
Total Expense.....		\$ 4,697.20
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 6,086.82
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 39.48

STATEMENT OF OPERATION--AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1954--1955		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples.....	68 bu.	2.45	\$ 166.60
Beans--Lima.....	330 bu.	3.50	1,155.00
Beans--Snap.....	698 bu.	2.33	1,626.34
Beef.....	19,711 lbs.	.41	8,081.51
Beets.....	215 bu.	2.14	460.10
Cabbage.....	2,945 lbs.	.03	88.35
Cantaloupes.....	3,672 ea.	.15	550.80
Carrots.....	37 bu.	1.75	64.75
Collards.....	1,346 lbs.	.03	40.38
Corn--Roasting Ears.....	2,300 doz.	.31	713.00
Cucumbers.....	237 bu.	2.07	490.59
Egg Plant.....	84 bu.	3.00	252.00
Eggs.....	11,071 doz.	.42	4,649.82
Figs.....	30 gal.	1.00	30.00
Grapes.....	62 bu.	3.50	217.00
Greens.....	208 bu.	.85	176.80
Hens--Old.....	576 ea.	2.00	1,112.00
Ice Cream.....	2,000 gal.	1.00	2,000.00
Lettuce.....	44 bu.	2.45	107.80
Milk.....	58,349 gal.	.75	43,761.75
Okra.....	92 bu.	3.00	276.00
Onions--Matured.....	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Onions--Spring.....	87 bu.	3.22	280.14
Peaches.....	108 bu.	2.84	306.72
Peanuts.....	20 bu.	2.50	50.00
Pears.....	5 bu.	4.00	20.00
Peas--Field.....	60 bu.	2.00	120.00
Peas--Garden.....	4 bu.	3.00	12.00
Pecans.....	2 bu.	7.00	14.00
Pepper--Sweet.....	45 bu.	2.33	104.85
Pepper Hot.....	3 bu.	3.25	9.75
Potatoes--Irish.....	250 bu.	2.60	650.00
Potatoes--Sweet.....	666 bu.	4.25	2,811.60
Pork.....	49,094 lbs.	.29	14,237.26
Pumpkins.....	1,120 ea.	.50	560.00
Radishes.....	110 bu.	1.03	113.30
Roosters--Young.....	30 ea.	1.25	37.50
Scuppernongs.....	50 gal.	1.00	50.00
Squash.....	96 bu.	1.98	190.08
Strawberries.....	7,000 qts.	.40	2,800.00
Tomatoes.....	770 bu.	3.88	2,987.60
Turnips.....	280 bu.	2.00	560.00
Veal.....	2,736 lbs.	.43	1,176.48
Watermelons.....	2,386 ea.	.40	954.40
			\$ 94,466.27

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—*Continued*

	Fiscal Year 1954—1955		
	Quant'ity	Price	Amount
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn.....	2,250 bu.	1.70	3,825.00
Oats and Wheat Mix.....	800 bu.	1.60	1,280.00
Wheat.....	760 bu.	2.05	1,558.00
Straw.....	200 tons	10.00	2,000.00
Lespedeza Seed.....	16,000 lbs.	.23	3,680.00
Corn Stover and Beans.....	20 tons	10.00	200.00
Ensilage.....	400 tons	9.00	3,600.00
Crimson Clover Seed.....	200 lbs.	.22	44.00
Milk to Calves and Hogs.....	1,500 gal.	.30	450.00
Hay.....	294 tons	30.00	8,820.00
Manure.....	500 tons	3.60	1,500.00
Milo.....	2,000 bu.	1.60	3,200.00
Cotton Seed.....	3,063 lbs.	.03	91.89
Barley.....	200 bu.	1.14	228.00
Oats.....	5,000 bu.	.90	4,500.00
			\$ 34,976.89
Products Used at Cotton Mill:			
Cotton.....	1,337 lbs	.35	467.95
Farm Products Sold.....			\$ 606.93
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal—team & trucks.....	50 days	30.00	\$ 150.00
Hauling Gravel, Lumber, etc.....	150 days	20.00	3,000.00
Hauling Trash and Garbage.....	170 days	9.25	1,572.50
Hauling Vegetables.....	20 days	5.00	100.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.....	30 days	8.00	240.00
Flower Plants.....	20,000 ea.	10.00M	200.00
Work in canning—Cans.....	4,411 gal.	.30	1,323.30
Tractor and Equipment Used.....	300 hrs.	7.00	2,100.00
Fence Post.....	50 ea.	.50	25.00
			\$ 8,710.80
Total Revenue.....			\$ 139,228.84
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of Feed & Supplies—July 1, 1954.....	\$ 11,864.84		
Feed Purchased during period.....	11,498.01		
Supplies Purchased.....	11,698.31		
	\$ 35,061.16		
Less: Inventory June 30.....	7,290.24		
	\$ 27,770.92		
ADD:			
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 28,404.86		
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	5,896.72		
Repairs and Alterations.....	791.77	\$ 63,044.27	
Products Used on Farm.....		34,976.89	\$ 98,021.16
Perquisites to Labor.....			\$ 41,207.68
			3,990.00
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 37,217.68
Equipment Purchased.....			\$ 3,720.08

STATEMENT OF OPERATION--AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year 1955--1956		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples.....	10 bu.	2.75	27.50
Beans—Lima.....	210 bu.	2.00	420.00
Beans—Snap.....	460 bu.	3.00	1,380.00
Beef.....	17,354 lbs.	.43	7,462.22
Beets.....	110 bu.	2.00	220.00
Butter.....	500 lbs.	.56	280.00
Cabbage.....	5,200 lbs.	.03	156.00
Cabbage—Chinese.....	1,416 lbs.	.04	56.64
Cantaloupes.....	4,285 ea.	.08	342.80
Carrots.....	81 bu.	1.94	157.14
Collards.....	3,027 lbs.	.03	90.81
Corn—Roasting Ears.....	4,018 doz.	.26	1,044.68
Cucumbers.....	155 bu.	1.35	209.25
Egg Plant.....	38 bu.	1.41	53.58
Eggs.....	9,894 doz.	.46	4,551.24
Figs.....	10 gal.	1.00	20.00
Grapes.....	50 bu.	3.50	175.00
Greens.....	158 bu.	.94	148.52
Hens—Old.....	587 ea.	2.00	1,174.00
Ice Cream.....	1,040 gal.	1.00	1,040.00
Lettuce.....	107 bu.	2.50	267.50
Milk.....	51,828 gal.	.75	38,871.00
Okra.....	143 bu.	3.00	429.00
Onions—Matured.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00
Onions—Spring.....	146 bu.	3.07	448.22
Peanuts.....	20 bu.	2.50	50.00
Peas—Field.....	30 bu.	2.00	60.00
Peas—Garden.....	50 bu.	3.00	150.00
Pecans.....	2 bu.	7.00	14.00
Pepper—Hot.....	2 bu.	3.00	6.00
Pepper—Sweet.....	60 bu.	2.20	132.00
Potatoes—Irish.....	200 bu.	2.60	520.00
Potatoes—Sweet.....	1,347 bu.	2.25	3,030.75
Pork.....	37,040 lbs.	.21	7,778.40
Pumpkins.....	100 ea.	1.00	100.00
Radishes.....	104 bu.	1.00	104.00
Scuppernongs.....	35 gal.	1.00	35.00
Squash.....	40 bu.	1.70	68.00
Strawberries.....	3,068 qts.	.45	1,380.60
Tomatoes.....	730 bu.	2.59	1,890.70
Turnips.....	153 bu.	1.53	234.09
Veal.....	3,269 lbs.	.45	1,471.05
Watermelons.....	3,310 ea.	.30	993.00
			\$ 77,132.69

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT--Continued

	Fiscal Year 1955—1956		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn.....	3,000 bu.	\$ 1.60	\$ 4,800.00
Oats and Wheat Mix.....	850 bu.	1.20	1,020.00
Wheat.....	700 bu.	2.00	1,400.00
Straw.....	200 tons	10.00	2,000.00
Lespedeza Seed.....	5,000 lbs.	.20	1,000.00
Corn Stover and Beans.....	20 tons	10.00	200.00
Ensilage.....	350 tons	9.00	3,150.00
Soybeans Seed.....	30 bu.	3.00	90.00
Milk to Calves and Hogs.....	500 gal.	.30	150.00
Hay.....	285 tons	30.00	8,550.00
Manure.....	250 tons	3.00	750.00
Milo.....	3,240 bu.	1.60	5,184.00
Cotton Seed.....	5,966 lbs.	.03	178.98
Barley.....	250 bu.	1.00	250.00
Oats.....	3,500 bu.	.90	3,150.00
			\$ 31,872.98
Products Used at Cotton Mill:			
Cotton.....	3,529 lbs	.40	1,411.60
Farm Products Sold.....			\$ 456.20
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal— Team and Trucks.....	50 days	\$ 30.00	\$ 1,500.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.....	200 days	20.00	4,000.00
Hauling trash and garbage.....	170 days	9.25	1,572.50
Hauling vegetables.....	30 days	5.00	150.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.....	30 days	8.00	240.00
Flower Plants.....	20,000 ea.	10.00M	200.00
Work in Canning—Cans.....	6,070 gal.	.30	1,821.00
Tractor and Equipment Used.....	300 hrs.	7.00	2,100.00
			\$ 11,583.50
Total Revenue.....			\$ 122,456.97
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of Feed and Supplies July 1.....	\$ 7,290.24		
Feed Purchased during period.....	10,429.43		
Supplies Purchased during period.....	10,639.85		
	\$ 28,359.52		
Less: Inventory June 30.....	10,676.00		
	\$ 17,683.52		
ADD:			
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 28,874.93		
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	4,881.75		
Repairs and Alterations.....	999.48		
	\$ 34,756.16		
Farm Products Used on Farm.....		\$ 52,439.68	
		31,872.98	\$ 84,312.66
			\$ 38,144.31
Perquisites to Labor.....			3,990.00
Nominal Profit from Operation.....			\$ 34,154.31
Equipment Purchased.....			\$ 5,253.61

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1956

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1954—1955		1955—1956	
REVENUE:				
Repair work on the School.....		\$ 4,133.45		\$ 5,221.20
EXPENSE:				
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 126.87		\$ 85.45	
Supplies Purchased.....	83.51		133.47	
	210.38		218.92	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	85.45		85.55	
	124.93		133.37	
ADD:				
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 3,526.80		\$ 3,526.80	
Repairs and Alterations.....	6.95		22.16	
	\$ 3,533.75		\$ 3,548.96	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,658.68		\$ 3,682.33
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 474.77		\$ 1,538.87
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 51.51		\$ 20.08

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ending June 30			
	1953	1954	1955	1956
1. In Institution First of year	276	275	304	307
Admissions During Year:				
2. Received on Commitment	185	225	225	220
3. Conditionally Released Boys Returned	38	39	43	43
4. Escaped Boys Returned	2	7	6	8
5. Transferred from other Institutions	2	0	0	0
6. Other Admissions	0	1	0	0
7. Total Admissions	227	272	274	274
8. Total Number Under Care	503	547	578	581
Separations During Year:				
9. Discharged upon leaving	12	15	15	18
10. Conditionally Released	200	210	230	246
11. Transferred to Other Institutions	0	0	0	0
12. Escaped from Institution	16	18	25	22
13. Deaths	0	0	1	0
14. Other Dispositions	0	0	0	0
15. Total Separations	228	243	271	286
16. Remaining in Institution End of Year	275	304	307	295
17. Average Population or Enrollment	270	300	304	305
18. Norman Capacity	300	300	300	300

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES
Fiscal Year 1955-1956

County	Enrollment July 1, 1955	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1956
Alamance	4	2	4	2
Alexander	1		1	
Alleghany				
Anson	2	1	2	1
Ashe	8	6	7	7
Avery	2		2	
Beaufort				
Bladen	1		1	
Brunswick	1		1	
Buncombe	18	17	20	15
Burke	10	7	10	7
Cabarrus	5	12	6	11
Caldwell	19	11	17	13
Camden				
Carteret				
Caswell				
Catawba	13	6	11	8
Chatham	2	1	2	1
Cherokee	3	1	2	2
Chowan				
Clay		1	1	
Cleveland	3	2	3	2
Columbus	6	4	5	5
Craven		1		1
Cumberland	8	4	6	6
Currituck				
Dare				
Davidson				
Davie		1		1
Duplin	7	1	7	1
Durham	3	4	2	5
Edgecombe				
Forsythe	10	13	11	12
Franklin				
Gaston	21	25	23	23
Gates				
Graham	4	1	4	1
Granville	1		1	
Greene				
Guilford	11	17	12	16
Halifax	1	1		2
Harnett	4		1	3
Haywood	7	11	6	12
Henderson	11	6	12	5
Hertford				
Hoke				
Hyde				
Iredell	3	2	3	2
Jackson	5		5	
Johnston				
Jones				

Fiscal Year 1955-1956

County	Enrollment July 1, 1955	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1956
Lee.....	2	1	1	2
Lenoir.....		3		3
Lincoln.....	2	4	1	5
Macon.....	1	6		7
Madison.....	2	1	2	1
Martin.....				
McDowell.....	4	3	3	4
Mecklenburg.....	15	15	15	15
Mitchell.....	1	2	1	2
Montgomery.....				
Moore.....	3	1	1	3
Nash.....				
New Hanover.....	5	4	4	5
Northampton.....				
Orange.....				
Onslow.....				
Pamlico.....				
Pasquotank.....				
Pender.....				
Perquimans.....				
Person.....				
Pitt.....	1		1	
Polk.....	2	1	2	1
Randolph.....	3	3	2	4
Richmond.....		6		6
Robeson.....	10	9	8	11
Rockingham.....	1	4	1	4
Rowan.....	3	2	2	3
Rutherford.....	6		6	
Sampson.....	6	2	5	3
Scotland.....	5		4	1
Stanly.....	1	2	1	2
Stokes.....	2	2	3	1
Surry.....	3	9	3	9
Swain.....	3	2	3	2
Transylvania.....	4	5	3	6
Tyrrell.....				
Union.....	2	2	2	2
Vance.....	1		1	
Wake.....	4	7	4	7
Warren.....				
Washington.....				
Watauga.....	1	2	1	2
Wayne.....	7	7	4	10
Wilkes.....	9	10	10	9
Wilson.....				
Yadkin.....	1		1	
Yancey.....	3	1	3	1
Totals.....	307	274	286	295

PARENTAL STATUS
Survey of Records June 30, 1956

Orphans	3 or 1%
Half Orphans:	
Father Dead	24 or 8.3%
Mother Dead	14 or 4.8%
Father and Mother living but separated	78 or 26.4%
Total Number from broken homes	119 or 43%
Illegitimate	10 or 3.4%
Father and Mother living and living together	166 or 56.1%
Total Number of boys enrolled June 30, 1956	295 or 100%
Boys having Step-Father	7 or 2.4%
Boys having Step-Mother	17 or 5.8%

A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF JACKSON
TRAINING SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1956

Age	Grades											
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	Total
6												
7												
8												
9												
10	1		1									
11	3	2		1	1							
12	2	3	3	1	2							
13	7	7	7	6	3	4						
14	4	6	4	4	10	7	8	3	2			
15	7	8	16	8	20	15	17	11	8			
16	8	6	1	13	10	8	8	10	12			
17	1	1				1	2	1	1			
18												
Totals	33	33	32	33	46	35	35	25	23			295

Boys Working All Day

Average Retardation by Grades:			
First Grade	7.4 Years		0 have made above average progress
Second Grade	6.1 Years		14 have made average progress
Third Grade	5.0 Years		39 are retarded 1 year
Fourth Grade	4.7 Years		39 are retarded 2 years
Fifth Grade	3.6 Years		46 are retarded 3 years
Sixth Grade	2.9 Years		47 are retarded 4 years
Seventh Grade	2.1 Years		32 are retarded 5 years
Eighth Grade	1.3 Years		42 are retarded 6 years
Ninth Grade	.6 Years		13 are retarded 7 years
			13 are retarded 8 years
			9 are retarded 9 years
			1 is retarded 10 years

ADMISSION AGES
Enrollment June 30, 1956

8 Years Old.....	0 Boys
9 Years Old.....	1 Boy
10 Years Old.....	2 Boys
11 Years Old.....	11 Boys
12 Years Old.....	22 Boys
13 Years Old.....	44 Boys
14 Years Old.....	78 Boys
15 Years Old.....	111 Boys
16 Years Old.....	23 Boys
17 Years Old.....	3 Boys
18 Years Old.....	0 Boys
Total Enrollment.....	295 Boys

BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Length of Time	Number Released	
	Year Ended June 30, 1955	Year Ended June 30, 1956
Seven Days.....		1
Two Months.....	1	
Three Months.....		2
Five Months.....	1	
Seven Months.....	1	1
Eight Months.....		1
Nine Months.....		1
Ten Months.....		4
Eleven Months.....	4	9
Twelve Months.....	13	24
Thirteen Months.....	60	72
Fourteen Months.....	55	65
Fifteen Months.....	38	38
Sixteen Months.....	27	12
Seventeen Months.....	18	11
Eighteen Months.....	7	7
Nineteen Months.....	5	10
Twenty Months.....	3	1
Twenty-one Months.....	5	1
Twenty-two Months.....	2	
Twenty-three Months.....	1	1
Twenty-five Months.....	1	
Twenty-six Months.....		2
Twenty-eight Months.....	1	1
Twenty-nine Months.....	1	
Thrity-five Months.....	1	
Total.....	245	264

Average stay..... 15 Months 14 Months

